

THE FINAL NAIL

- Spring '98 - pdf Edition © -

Destroying The FUR Industry



- A Guided Tour - #2

POUNDING

After the great response to the original Final Nail and the Supplement, it is with much pleasure that we bring you The Final Nail #2. Things over the last year have picked up and taken off. It's been great to see fur farms across the US and even Canada getting raided, fur stores getting smashed up every week - fur stores have even been burned to the ground. We've reprinted the best of both publications and taken the time to update the details in them. We've added listings for dozens of new fur farms and other assorted [abusers] and also updated over 50% of their addresses and phone numbers. We've even added more new tactics and technical information. Cover photo: Animal Liberation Front activist opens a fox cage "the easy way" at Richard Gauthier's mink and fox farm in Lyndeborough, NH (10/5/96).



	MINK	FOX	LYNX
Breeding	Feb./ March	Feb.- April	March
Gestation (in days)	40-75	52-53	
Birth	April	April/ May	May/ June
Weaned	May	June	April
Killed	Nov./Dec.		varying

The above specifics will vary according to species, climate and each farm's breeding schedules - these are general guidelines.

Fox and mink farmers using melatonin implants (which speed the fur growth process) usually kill their stock in October.

Fur Farm Liberation as easy as 1, 2, 3...
The Animal Liberation Front can defeat the fur industry. Remember all of the lab raids and animal liberations that took place in the eighties? The same amount of energy and enthusiasm is now being put into attacking the fur industry and fur farms in the nineties. Like England, with a lot of hard work, the fur industry can be crushed. Operation Bite Back actions in the US '91 through '94 started to push the decline of the fur industry. Since late '95 as part II of Operation Bite Back there have been 43+ fur farm liberations releasing thousands of animals back to their native habitat in the US alone, not to mention countless raids overseas from Austria to Finland and more.

All farmed fur animal species: fox, mink, wolf, bobcat, lynx, racoon & coyote (except chinchilla) can be released into the wild and survive. Mink can travel five to ten miles a day while fox can travel twelve. They disperse quickly so there is no need to fear a huge ecological imbalance as a result of a massive release of fur farm animals.

All fur animal species are not old enough to release

until after they've been weaned. Also, they should be liberated **before winter sets in** because otherwise they won't have time to learn how to efficiently hunt for food as most prey species will now be more difficult to catch.

SHEDS
Most, but not all, fur farms can be easily spotted from country roads. Mink farms consist of long sheds and can be several different configurations the most common being a single row (2 rows of cages) or double row (4 rows of cages) shed. Mink farms will vary from 2 or 3 long sheds all the way to some of the most disgusting 90+ sheds in Utah and Wisconsin. They are almost always orientated North-South for proper lighting. Some fox and lynx farms use long sheds or just rows of outdoor cages. They will vary in size from one dozen sheds to several hundred.

CAGES
Mink cages will vary in sizes but be approx.. 14" wide, 18" tall and 36" deep. They will vary in construction from area to area

THE NAILS IN

a little but farmers generally use the same designs within the area. Farms usually have one mink to a cage, although you will quite often find farms that have 2 or 3 or more to a cage. All cages will be open to the outside air.

Cages are usually latched with a simple wire catch. Some farmers have been known to actually wire their cages closed with a thick piece of wire (usually their breeders) so the cages can't be opened without a good pair of pliers or wire cutters.

Some cages will also have nest boxes at the back or on the side. A lot of cage designs have nest boxes that are removable making it very easy to just pull the nest box up and out of the cage. Removing it and placing it on the ground is all it takes to let a mink out of his or her cage.

Ideally, mink and fox can be picked up out of their cages, carried to and dropped on the other side of the guard fence. Mink will try to bite, so extra-heavy gloves are a necessity, mink will have to be picked up firmly by the scruff of the neck or by the tail.

They can also be placed in carry cages or heavy canvas type bags (only one per bag as mink are very likely to start fighting if piled on top of each other), and then released as far away as possible.

Lynx cages are usually made of your typical chain link security fence and may look more like small pens than cages.

GUARD FENCES

Another quicker, although not as reliable method for all species, is to cut several (as many as possible) holes in any



DOUBLE ROW MINK SHEDS



FOUR ROW MINK SHEDS

retaining fences around the compound and then open all the cages so that the animals can find their own way out. Plenty of escape routes should be provided. None should lead the animals toward a busy road. Farms with solid guard fences usually have gates that can be opened allowing huge 'holes' for mink to escape through.

ALTERNATIVE METHODS

Fur farms can still be hit even if a live liberation is not possible at that time. From October through December, the pelting stock (those about to be killed) will be close to the same size as the breeding stock (those kept to produce more animals).

If all of the animals are released into the compound then the fur farmer won't know which are the breeders and which are the pelters (If possible destroy the breeding information cards which are usually on the front of each cage.) The farmer will have to pelt them all out and spend tens of thousands of dollars on new breeding stock. This is so annoying and costly that sometimes they just give up for good.

You must make sure as many cages are opened as possible, as it may be hard for you to determine which cages contain breeders and which don't. If a couple sheds are left untouched, then you might miss the breeding stock completely and the purpose of the action will not be achieved.

AFTER PELTING

We have found a fairly big variance in pelting time periods. So, as always, scout out the farm you're looking at as much as possible to determine the best time to hit it. Watch for extra security measures around pelting season. All pelting will be done by late December. Then, all the farms will have is their breeding stock left. If the weather and other conditions are correct, then breeding stock can be released to the wild.

Also, after pelting season is the time when they usually let up their guard. If at all possible pelting/skinning/feed sheds can be burned to the ground or have extensive damage done to them using other methods: paint/acid/etc. Pelting machines, equipment and feeding tractors can also be damaged.

DYES

Activists in Finland and Sweden have recently begun using Henna based dyes in squeeze bottles at several fur farms. The non-toxic dyes can be sprayed on the animals' backs to ruin the economic value of their pelt. All types of fur animals (fox, mink, rabbit, chinchilla, lynx, etc.) can be dyed as long they do not have dark fur. This has put farms out of business in the past. But, as with the last described tactic, the animals will still be killed... the farmer just won't be making any money from them.

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Video surveillance system may thwart vandals

Animal rights terrorists are becoming increasingly active in their raids on fur farms in the United States and Canada, and fur farm security is an ever more important concern.

Wireless Technology Inc. of Las Vegas, NV, is a leader in the field of surveillance and security systems and has the type of technology needed in all types of farming operations.

The company manufactures video systems for security at all kinds of operations such as farms, electric substations, parking lots, etc. The King Valley Ranch in Idaho uses a Wireless Technology system to monitor its maternity ward.

The ranch wanted a system to eliminate the 2,000-foot hourly trek required from the maternity to a distant farm. They had installed a video system teamed with a JVC color camera and monitor.

Now the ranch personnel can monitor the maternity stalls around the clock via real-time wireless video from the rafters-mounted color camera.

Wireless Technology offers many choices in surveillance systems. One system, called the Pole Cam, consists of a video camera mounted inside a housing and attached to a tall pole such as a yard light. The camera is controlled by a handheld controller that can pan, tilt, and zoom the camera at the touch of a button.

The company says it can customize a surveillance system to meet any specific needs.

For more information, contact Wireless Technology Incorporated, 7340 Smoke Ranch Road, Suite A, Las Vegas, NV 89128-0261, Phone (702) 363-2235, Fax (702) 363-5539.

VIDEO SECURITY SYSTEMS

There are thousands of companies across North America that sell security systems. At least one has had the displeasure of being mentioned in Fur Industry publications over the last year (see article to left).

Video security is expensive. The more bells & whistles a system has, the more money it is going to cost. Usually, only the biggest farms are going to have a video security system.

Video security systems can be bypassed with some work and will power. These days some type of good mask (balaclava etc.) is always needed. A little less suspicious looking is a hooded jacket and mask/bandana/etc. underneath. You never know when you're going to turn a corner and run into a video camera (fur farm or other).

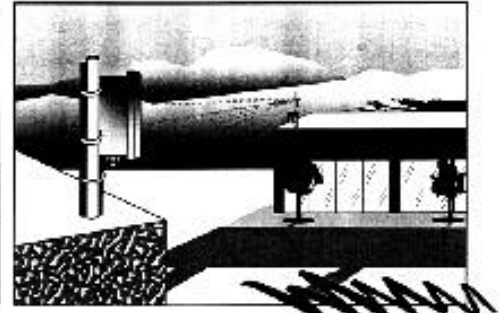
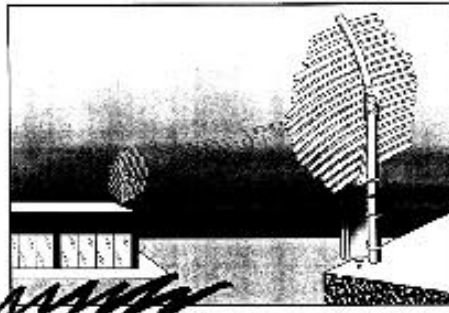
Non-recognizable clothing should always be worn on raids. Army fatigue jackets or nondescript pullovers and pants are a good idea. Anything recognizable should be taken off or covered, this includes jewellery, tattoos, watches, glasses, etc.

Reconnaissance of possible targets plays an important part in making sure everything goes smooth and that you don't have any surprises. When scouting out farms, watch for video cameras mounted on the corners of buildings and inside. Look for the tell-tale antenna of a wireless system (antennas can be as small as 18" x 18"), they may also look more

like a box. If you spot cameras and no antennas, it could be a wired video system with buried cables instead.

Do as thorough a scouting job as possible so you know what to expect when you come back to do the job. If there isn't someone watching a monitor 24 hours a day (not that likely), the camera lenses can be covered up with paint/tape etc., so all they're going to record is blackness. Taking them out by damaging or smashing the cameras or antennas can be done, but be careful. Some security systems can have alarms (silent or audible) that trigger when a camera is damaged or wires cut. If you know the farmer is away or have already released every animal in the place and are ready to leave the area, you could then damage any expensive video cameras, recorders, antennas, etc. These systems are not cheap and can cost them tens of thousands of dollars.

All in all, if they can't tell who you are on any video footage they might have - then great. Be Careful - If you do get caught on film, they will analyze the hell out of it and may get little things like your height and mannerisms from studying it.



Typical antennas for wireless video security systems.

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CHINCHILLAS

The chinchilla is a small herbivore that is native to the Andes mountains in South America. Chinchillas are usually pelted out in the spring. **They can't be released into the wild** and, if liberated, need to be given good homes. There are several things that should be taken into consideration concerning post-raid chinchilla care. An important one is that they have a hard time tolerating extreme temperatures above 80 degrees F. If you should liberate chinchillas, please make sure that the person providing their new home has been educated about their special needs. Books are available at book store or any library.

MEDIA WORK

Media work is something that some cells don't focus much time on and for some good reasons: they do it for the animals, and media work can be dangerous if you are not very careful. The FBI and RCMP watch fairly closely the mailing addresses of radical animal rights groups that regularly receive communiques. It should be expected that all communiques sent to grassroots animal rights groups/media/etc. will be opened, copied and checked for any forensic evidence; fingerprints, saliva/hair/fiber traces, etc. They may also end up being 'lost' and never make it to their destination.

If you are going to send a communique it would be a good idea to send it to as many groups as possible so at least one will get there.

For those of you that are interested in doing some post-raid media work, remember to be extra careful. If you screw up you could get caught. Follow all basic security precautions when mailing anything. Video footage and/or photos of fur farm raids are more likely to get media coverage.

FUR FARM SECURITY UPDATE

Fur Commission USA has been holding farm security seminars with security experts for fur farmers across the country. Fur farm security seminars have been held at every major fur farm-related function in the last year.

A lot of fur farmers across North America are stepping up their security after all the recent attacks. Security recommendations have included; Caller ID on telephones (a great reason to use a pay phone) and having cameras on hand to take photos of strange visitors.

Other ranchers are recommending such measures as electrified fences that not only prevent wild animal entries but also signal fence tampering. Electric fences are fairly expensive and it's not very likely that you will run into them. Watch for any attached wires or insulators on fences.

It has been reported that farmers in some areas where there have been numerous raids (Utah especially) have been sleeping, armed, in their vehicles at night awaiting a possible A.L.F. raid. Especially near pelting season. In

Austria and Finland activists have been shot by fur farmers, all survived, thankfully. It's a war out there - be careful.

A lot of farms are taking some simple precautions such as putting up extra guard fences and wiring cages shut with heavy wire. Both of these can be bypassed with some hard work and a few good quality tools.

Fences can have holes from 8 inches tall to a couple feet wide cut out of them, or can and have been taken down completely. A lot of farmers are putting up fences with tin guards for the top 1'-2', more to keep mink from climbing over fences than for keeping out raiders. Although they can make a lot of noise. Also most farms that have solid fences of some kind have at least one gate (some several) in them that can be opened wide for mink to escape through.

Some farms are hiring security guards to do patrols several times a night, especially for the months leading up to pelting season. We have heard that some of the largest farms have 24 hour security guards during the pelting

season. There's not all that much that can be done for 24 hr. security guards (usually, but where there's a will there's a way!).

The bigger the farm, the more likely it is to have some type of security system and or security guard (although there is always exceptions to the rule). Proper scouting of farms should tell you exactly what you have to expect.

It is also imperative that, during scouting missions, you leave absolutely no trace that you were there. Anything from a clipped fence, unlocked gate, opened cage, missing breeding card, footprints, etc. could alert the farmers thereby jeopardizing the entire rescue operation and putting all members that much closer to being caught.

Activists should always be extra careful about traceable footprints. Extra large socks over the tops of shoes will make tell-tale tracks unnoticeable or, better and safer yet, buy a pair of cheap canvas shoes and dispose of them after every raid.

Any vehicles used should be cleaned and vacuumed as soon as possible after an action. Do a thorough cleaning job and if necessary (i.e. muddy conditions, dirt access roads, etc.) you may even want to get new tires. Use good judgement and common sense. The expense of getting new clothes, tires, etc. is cheaper than legal fees that may otherwise occur from preventable errors. It's better to be safe than sorry.

Grand Jury Update

Well we can't say we didn't warn you. In the last six months two grand juries have been convened and are being held in Oregon and Pennsylvania.

The Oregon grand jury, to our knowledge, has so far subpoenaed only one person, Craig Rosebraugh of the Liberation Collective in Portland. On Dec. 12, Craig was issued two subpoenas to testify before the grand jury regarding the recent actions of the A.L.F. and the E.L.F. in the Northwest. One of the subpoenas was for personal materials/objects/documents as well as for Craig to testify. The other subpoena was for materials/objects/documents of Liberation Collective relating to three specific incidents. 1) The release of 10,000 mink from a Mt. Angel, OR mink farm 2) The burning of the Cavel West Horse slaughterhouse in Redmond, OR and 3) The burning of a BLM Horse Corral and horse release in Oregon.

The date he was to appear was Dec. 17th. On this date a demonstration was held at the new Federal Courthouse in Portland. Some 20 activists turned out and were welcomed by close to 50 local and federal

officers. Outside, Craig was asked by an ATF Agent if he would testify and answered 'No', he was then placed in handcuffs and taken inside into the grand jury room. After Craig presented the judge with reasons why he should not have to testify, the judge refused and he was ordered to testify. The grand jury members were brought in. The questions themselves focused largely on Liberation Collective as an organization and whether or not he knew various individuals from around the country. Craig refused to answer all questions citing his fifth amendment rights. The assistant U.S. Attorney had copies of personal e-mail, newsletters, stories, etc.

After a pre-Thanksgiving communique from the Justice Department threatening to contaminate thousands of turkeys in supermarkets along the east coast, the Philadelphia based Vegan Resistance for Liberation issued a media release alerting the media to warn consumers. FBI special agent John Chesson harassed Brett Wyker of VRL trying to get him to answer questions regarding the original communique. Fortunately, as any group should see to, the

original communique was already in the trash and long gone. Brett was issued a subpoena to appear before a federal grand jury Jan. 8 in Philadelphia. After filing a motion Brett was granted a three week extension, before having to reappear before the grand jury. Brett will be refusing to appear before the grand jury or answer any questions they have.

Be careful and expect that we will see many more if attacks against the fur industry continue. They are still a huge industry that has millions of dollars available to them. They will continue to put pressure on politicians and law enforcement agencies to treat animal rights activists as terrorists.

If subpoenaed to a grand jury, you should call a movement lawyer immediately or contact the National Lawyers Guild. Tell movement groups and your friends about the subpoena. **Don't try and deal with it alone.**

For basic information read '*If an Agent Knocks - Federal Investigators and Your Rights*' and '*Grand Jury Comix*', for more detailed reading, try '*Agents of Repression*' by Ward Churchill.

DEVASTATE to LIBERATE

The fur farm industry has to be hit from all angles in order to bring it down. It's going to need both the above ground and the underground actions. On the illegal side we need to hit all parts of the industry, from fur farms and retail fur stores all the way to the feed and supply industries. They all need to be hit hard in order to be devastated.

Trucks belonging to any fur related business are very easy targets for all type of damage and are usually worth tens of thousands of dollars. The bigger and more the trucks the merrier. Probably the most thorough and devastating tactic for use on trucks is the use of fire.

The processing room and the feed storage barns can be hit as well. Malecky Mink Ranch in Yamhill, OR was put out of business when the A.L.F. burned down their processing barn (12/21/91) during Part I of Operation Bite Back. Arson should only be used when it can be guaranteed that the fire will not spread to the sheds the animals are in.

Fur farmers have specialized tractors that dispense feed on top of the cages. These vehicles can be damaged in a number of ways. If fire can not be used, then there are numerous other options. One easy one is to buy a bottle of muriatic acid at the hardware store. This costs about three dollars for one or two gallons. Simply pour it all over the engine and leave. It will eat through all soft plastic wires etc. causing a fair amount of damage. Wires can be cut or pulled out, sugar or metal filings can be added to the gas tank and oil, tires can be slashed, etc. Other items found on most fur farms that can be damaged include; feed grinders and freezers, pelters and skinning machines.

Urine Collection

It has been brought to our attention that a fair amount of fox farms (possibly also some mink farms) collect the urine with buckets underneath cages. They then sell the urine to hunters and companies that manufacture bottled scents for hunters to use in the field. Simply dumping the contents of buckets under cages and any larger storage containers will cost them a pretty penny.

Acid

Acids are beginning to be used more widely in different types of actions. Unfortunately most must be bought from a chemical supply house. Some places will ask for ID, so be prepared.



Butyric acid

- A yellowish acid that can be diluted 50/50 with water. It stinks to high hell and has been used for numerous applications. Dumping it on the carpet of a fur salon will usually result in the carpet needing to be replaced in order to get rid of the smell. It can also be put in a large syringe and injected through mail slots, keyways, into airducts, etc. A very damaging method is to

poke a hole in a restroom wall with an awl and then empty a large syringe of acid into the wall. In order to fix this and get rid of the smell, walls may have to be ripped out.

Muriatic acid - A low powered acid that can be bought at any hardware store. It will slowly eat through soft materials like papers, etc.

Hydro-fluoric acid - Also known as etching fluid. It can be diluted somewhat with water also. Will etch letters etc. into almost any glass surface after being left on for more than a couple hours. It can be bought at craft shops but is fairly expensive, it is cheaper to purchase larger quantities from a chemical supply house.

Sulphuric acid - A strong acid that will eat through paper, plastic, wires, etc. Battery acid is diluted sulphuric acid and stronger strength acid can be bought from a chemical supply house.



Marsha on the television news following the 11/11/96, Animal Liberation Front arson attack at Alaskan Fur Company in Bloomington, MN. Which caused \$2.25 million in damages.

MARSHA KELLY

Executive Director - Fur Farm Animal 'Welfare' Coalition

Address: 1237 Birch Pond Trail, White Bear Lake, MN 55110

Phone: 612-293-1049

Marsha Kelly is the head PR person/spin doctor for the fur farm industry. She works for Fur Commission USA, and is known for dodging the fur issue in debate, and trying to divert attention to other animal issues. Her name pops up in media reports covering anti fur actions, and she is always spreading lies about the minks' ability to survive when liberated.

She has recently been generating more and more frequent flier points as she flies around the country doing media for the ever increasing amount of fur related A.L.F. attacks. Marsha, take our advice while you still have some time: quit your job and cash in your frequent flier points for a permanent vacation.

Fur Farm Liberations Fact & Myth...

Myth: Liberated mink will destroy native wildlife, causing irreparable harm.

Fact: It is interesting that this argument is usually preceded by the claim that the mink will starve to death because they haven't been taught to kill. If they don't know how to hunt, then they certainly won't kill any wildlife. The truth is, however, that mink kill out of instinct, much as the domestic cat does. No training or rehabilitation is necessary.

So do liberated mink destroy wildlife? Of course they destroy some wildlife. They are predators, and they help maintain the balance of nature by killing and eating prey animals. But, at the same time, they do not pose a threat to any particular species as a whole.

Mink are not specialized predators. Certain predators, like lynx, will have a principal prey that they rely on. Lynx will usually only eat snowshoe hare, otter normally eat fish, etc. On the other hand, the mink will eat anything.

Examination of mink scat shows that this animal will eat mammals, fish, birds, reptiles and amphibians. They do not specialize, but rather eat whatever is most readily available. If liberated mink ate too many field mice, then it would be easier for them to then hunt nesting birds, fish, or even snakes. When the population of one food source gets too low, mink will instinctively hunt something that is more abundant, and therefore easier to find.

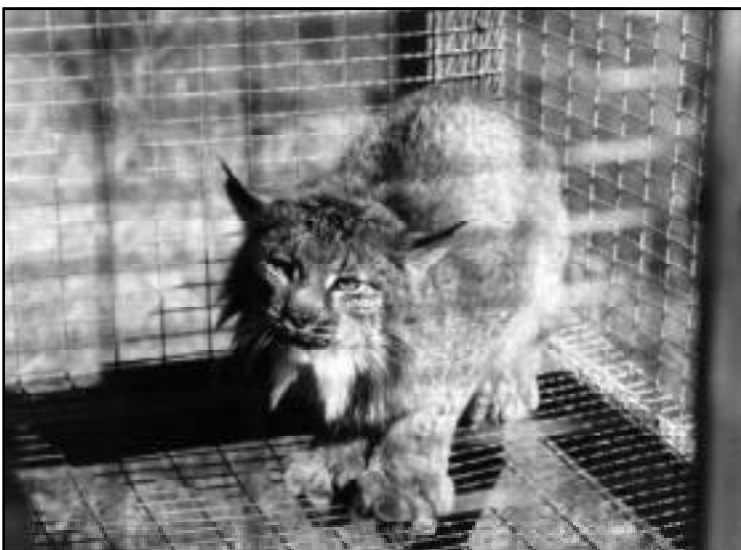
Furthermore, the mink is a very solitary animal. The only time one will see mink together is when they are mating, or in the weeks immediately following their birth, when the mother is still caring for her kits.

When released, mink go in search of their own habitat and will not tolerate the presence of other mink. Mink normally have a range of just under 3 square kilometers. Being so spaced apart, it is unrealistic to assume that the mink could have enough of an impact on any particular species to make any noticeable difference at all.

Myth: Because ranch raised mink are often bred for mutant color genes, mink liberations can damage the environment by polluting the wild gene pool.

Fact: The standard mink genes found in wild populations are dominant over most mutant color genes that have been exploited by fur farmers. Studies indicate that these mutant color genes are bred out of existence in just a few short generations.

In England the entire mink population is the offspring of animals that escaped from fur farms. Despite the fact that there were no wild mink to breed with, the recessive mutant color genes have been virtually diminished



by the more dominant standard genes that most ranch mink carry.

A 1986 study in Devon, England found that only 3% of the mink population was showing any sign of these mutant genes. A similar study in Scotland showed nearly the same results.

Myth: Mink in England have decimated the otter and the water vole.

Fact: Sadly, the mink became the scapegoat for the decline of the otter. Otter populations were decimated by pesticides and hunting. In recent years the otter has made a comeback, and examination of their scats has shown that contrary to claims made by mink hunters and the fur trade, otter actually kill and eat mink. Mink do not kill otters.

The water vole is another species whose numbers have been decimated by man, yet we continue to blame the mink for their problems. Studies show that in areas with the water vole, this animal still only accounts

for about 2% of the mink's diet. It is doubtful that feral mink could have any noticeable impact on the number of water voles when they are not in any way a principal source of food for mink.

Those are the most common anti-liberation arguments used by those that would rather see predators confined to cages, instead of out in the wild, serving the purpose nature intended.

There have been [34] fur farm raids in North America, in a time span of 2 years. Approximately 50,000 fur farm prisoners have been released into the wild. If any of these arguments had any merit, then why aren't we seeing some evidence in areas where mink have been released. This doesn't have to be a hypothetical argument based on interpretations of scientific literature. Mink have been released in large numbers, so where is the damage? The fact is, there isn't any.

We know that they have survived. One chicken farmer wrote a letter to a Utah newspaper complaining that a mink released from a farm months before had eaten some of his chickens. But yet we aren't seeing this ecological damage the fur trade has predicted.

In fact, the A.L.F. has done the earth a favor by raiding these farms. In addition to stopping the mass accumulation of animal wastes by shutting these places down, they have re-introduced mink to areas where they had been nearly wiped out. For example, the A.L.F. freed 400 mink from a fur farm in Sheboygan, WI. At roughly the same time there was concern about the lack of mink along the Sheboygan River. The A.L.F. was the only relief that river has gotten, in regards to that particular problem.

It is estimated that as few as 150 lynx may still exist in Montana, yet the state still allows a trapping season. Montana is the home of several lynx fur farms, and there could very well be more lynx in captivity than in the wild.

The lynx is only a few short generations out of the wild and even the Forest Service has considered using ranch lynx for reintroduction (see Lynx, Wolverine and Fisher in the Western United States, Research Assessment and Agenda by John Weaver, 1993). Imagine what direct action groups could do without all of the red tape and bureaucracy.

Until the last cage is empty.....

MAXIMUM DESTRUCTION

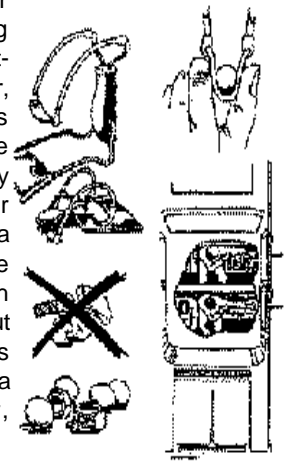
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MINIMUM DAMAGE

Money is what the fur industry thrives on and when you take away from their profits, it hurts them where it counts. Economic sabotage is what they listen to. This can be various types of actions including the very simple; smashing fur shops' windows, squirting super glue into the locks, spray painting,

filling bell peppers or Christmas ornaments with paint and "paint bombing" the building, etc. To be effective, a place should be hit repeatedly. Just be careful & vary your schedule so that the police aren't waiting for you when you go back. Every hit causes security to increase so go for maximum

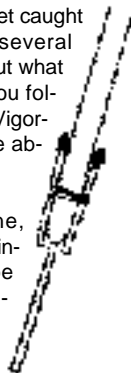
destruction. Malecky Mink Ranch was torched in Dec. 1992. The fur farm industry tried to deny that this was an A.L.F. action for quite some time. Eventually they could no longer hide from the truth as pieces of an incendiary device were found. Presumably, they wanted to cover this up so that other mink ranchers wouldn't be scared out of the business. If scores of fur farms were raided, then the industry would be devastated and many would stop raising fur animals for fear of] losing their entire investment. Remember, most fur farmers do this part time and are not solely dependent on fur animals to make a living. Therefore they are much easier to push out of business as opposed to a chicken farmer, etc.



SMASHING THE FURRIERS

Fire is a tool. It can be your friend if you respect its power or your foe if you don't. Nothing does the amount of damage that fire can (try doing a million dollars damage to a lab with only hand tools). But also, nothing else equals its potential for accidental injury and loss of life to both activist and bystander. Arson works. But those who use it make damn sure that no animal (humans included) will be inadvertently killed. Make sure that all buildings or vehicles are free of creatures before lighting one single match. Arson also has no statute of limitations. It is a serious crime. If you get caught you could spend the next several years in prison thinking about what went wrong. Be sure that you follow all security precautions Vigorously. Tell no one and leave absolutely no evidence!

With all that said and done, here's how to build a simple incendiary device that can be used for burning both buildings and vehicles.



Equipment and preparation:

First you need gallon plastic milk jugs with screw on lids. One gallon purified water jugs work well also. Check local recycling stations for milk jugs, or buy water jugs if it's easier. You will need to rinse out the jugs and let them dry. Make sure you wash off any finger prints. Purchase kerosene from a busy gas station (out of town if possible) using an approved gasoline container. Fill the jugs almost all the way, but leave an inch or so of space for fumes to gather at the top so your jugs don't leak. You will also need one spare, fuel filled jug for every four incendiaries.

You need one thick rectangular household sponge for each incendiary you will be using. Set them on their sides and punch two deep holes in each for the igniters.

For a dependable ignition delay, take a stick of incense and attach wooden matches to it near the stick end. Tie them on tight with string or use a few rubber bands. Make two for each incendiary plus a few extra. The time delay can be anywhere from 15-45 minutes and will vary according to many circumstances including the temperature and wind. Make sure you test one before so you know approx. how long it will take before the matches ignite.

Construction and ignition:



The incendiary devices are transported in three separate pieces: the jugs, the sponges, and the timed igniters. One gallon milk jugs are perfect because they can easily be carried using their handles and they also hold a lot of fuel. Place an incendiary jug in the location you want it to burn and stuff a sponge through the handle of the plastic jug. Douse the whole area with kerosene from one of the extra jugs making sure to saturate the



sponge. Light the timed igniters a safe distance from any fuel or incendiaries and then stick two incense timers into the pre-punched holes in the fuel soaked sponge one on either side of the handle.

When the incense burns down to the match heads, it will ignite them and they

Just what is an incendiary device?

In two waves of actions in the U.S. and across England department stores which house fur departments have been targeted and stores are now withdrawing their fur departments, particularly since the campaigns are now including the use of timed incendiary devices. These devices are designed to switch on a store's sprinkler system. By law large department stores have 'water sprinkler systems' - you can see them on the ceiling - which are triggered off by fire and smoke. So it is fairly safe for a small fire to be started in the store (in the middle of the night when no-one is there) as there is no danger of it spreading. The sprinklers put the fire out and the water floods the store and causes extensive water damage.

Of course, we don't break into the store in the middle of the night to start a fire - we place an incendiary device in the store during shopping hours, under something inflammable. Usually, a device is placed under an armchair or a sofa on the top floor, the result of which is that all the floors underneath are flooded. As some stores are now checking under their sofas (in England) after closing we now place them out of sight under anything that is combustible and not always on the top floor. We do not place them in coat pockets or in a sofa - should one fail to ignite, it may at a later date when someone has bought it. It is timed to go off in the middle of the night. Department stores across England have closed their fur salons. They are joining a growing number of stores that don't want the hassle of a big clean up, or the financial loss.

The devices we put in stores are quite different from those we use to destroy vehicles. The

one for the stores has a 12 hour timing device.

For the stores' device we use an empty 20 pack cigarette box with holes punched in both sides for ventilation (1). The inside is painted with nail polish. We then take a piece of thin card (2) cut to fit inside the cigarette box and punch holes in it and coat it with nail polish (3). We superglue (4) the battery (5) to the card along with pieces of firelighter (6) covered in nail polish (3) (to seal in the

11/23/89-Palo Alto, CA; Incendiary device ignites setting a couch on fire at Nordstrom's dept. store. -A.L.F.

11/25/89-San Francisco, CA; Incendiary device found at I. Magnin's dept. store under a table in shoe department. -A.L.F.

12/14/89-San Francisco, CA; Incendiary device found at Macy's dept. store under a mattress in the furniture department. -A.L.F.

12/16/89-San Francisco, CA; Incendiary device found at Emporium-Capwell department store under a sofa in the furniture department. -A.L.F.

1/11/90-San Francisco & Stanford, CA; Four incendiary devices found in Macy's and Saks Fifth Ave. department stores (both have fur departments). -A.L.F.

11/28/93-Chicago, IL; Nine timed incendiary devices were placed in four department stores Neiman-Marcus, Saks 5th Avenue, Marshall Fields and Carson Pirie Scott all of which have fur departments. Five of the nine devices at three stores, ignited after hours, causing small fires and water damage. -A.L.F.

fumes). We then take a 21w bulb (a car reversing light). The glass of the bulb must first be broken by heating with a lighter and then placing in cold water (7) (be careful not to damage the filament). We solder one of the wires from an ordinary battery snap (8) (the type used in calculators and small radios etc.) to the end of the bulb nipple. A spare piece of similar wire (9) is soldered to the side of the bulb (the side of the bulb is also a contact). Soldering is as easy as changing a fuse in a plug. The small domestic soldering iron (10) is switched on, the wire is placed against the nipple

and the iron is then placed so it touches the end of the wire and heats it and the nipple. Then the solder is pressed against the soldering iron and allowed to melt and run down the side of the nipple. The iron and solder are removed but the wire must be held in place covered in solder until it hardens. The same procedure is followed when soldering the spare wire to the side of the bulb (11). Onto the two ends of wire from the battery snap and bulb, (12) we solder some single strand fine wire (13) that is also stiff enough to be able to be formed into a bridge shape and the other bent upright. We then cut a piece of bin liner (14) (thin paper bag) to the same size as one of the pieces of firelighter. The slip of bin liner is then coated on both sides with nail varnish and placed on top of a piece of firelighter so it sticks to it. We then superglue the bulb to an adjoining piece of firelighter so the filament is touching the slip of varnish covered bin liner (15). A little more varnish is painted on the bin liner around the filament and the heads of the strike anywhere matches (16) (not safety matches). Pieces of match head are cut off with a razor blade and placed in the wet varnish on the bin liner so they are also touching the filament.

We then take the watch (17), remove the crystal (glass or plastic lens) and superglue the two pieces of the formed wire, the bridge and the upright, so that the bridge is between the figures 1 and 3 on the watch (18). The upright is glued so that it is slightly closer to the centre of the watch in the middle of the bridge but not quite touching it. The height of the bridge is determined by the length of the minute and second hands on the watch, the device works when the hour hand pushes the upright against the bridge and completes the circuit, so the minute and second hands have to be bent out of the way so that as they go round and round they don't push the upright against the bridge (19). By careful use of a pair of tweezers (20) we bend the second and minute hands first upright and then out so that the ends of the second and minute hand pass over the bridge and upright (You might also try to cut them off carefully with wire cutters). The hour hand is pointed to 3 o'clock (so that it is past the bridge and upright) then the watch is wound up and

will in turn ignite the sponge which will melt the jug and finally ignite the fuel. Sound Complicated? *It really isn't.*

A very simple way to torch a car is just to spread a sheet over it and then pour flammable liquid on the sheet. Ignite it with a fireplace lighter or long stick so you don't catch yourself on fire. This should only be used when you need to hit and run. Get away quick!

TIPS: Arson is a big time felony so wear gloves and old clothes that you can throw away through the entire process and be very careful not to leave a single shred of evidence. A very important thing to check is that the heads of the matches on the incense delays are very, very close to the fuel soaked sponge. If you have too much of a gap the flame from the matches will not light the sponge and all your work will have been for nothing. If you need to, the incense igniters can be skipped and the sponges can be lit directly. Avoid working with gasoline. It's too volatile. Always bring a few extra lighters in case one malfunctions.

Be careful. No evidence!

Dingles department store (London) Christmas 1988. Sprinkler systems malfunction resulted in the complete destruction of the store, causing millions in damage. They immediately stopped selling furs in all their stores.



Electronically Timed Incendiary Igniter

**A
FINAL NAIL
EXCLUSIVE**

This timing device is constructed from an ordinary plug in the wall type alarm clock that has a 9 volt battery backup.

Tools required:

Soldering Iron
Drill and drill bits
Wire cutters
Volt meter
Philips screw driver

Materials per device:

(1) electric alarm clock with 9 volt battery backup
(1) 12 volt REED relay (radio shack part # 275-233)
(1 small spool) solder
(1 small spool) insulated wire between 18 and 24 gauge
(1) 12 volt LED with integrated resistor
(1) 1156 tail light bulb (12volt)
(1) diode
(1) 9 volt battery
(1) 9 volt battery plug connector (optional)
(1) sheet fine sand paper
(1 tube) super glue

Construction:

1. With the clock unplugged, remove any obvious serial #s. Use the screw driver to remove the three or four screws holding the clock together. Gently separate the two halves. In one half there will be a metal disk about the size of a 25 cent piece with two wires going to it. This is the speaker. Cut both wires and strip the ends.
2. Plug the clock in, set the alarm for one minute and attach the 9 volt battery. Now unplug the clock. The display will turn off and the alarm will revert to battery power. Using the volt meter check which of the two leads STARTS with NO POWER and then suddenly registers power. This is a trigger wire for the relay. After unplugging the battery, cut the other wire to get it out of the way.

CAUTION: Some of the clocks tested had one lead that always had power.

3. The relay has four posts three on one side and one on the other. It may be necessary to carefully bend some of the posts to make soldering easier. Solder a diode from the solitary post to the post that the trigger will be connected to. The stripped end should be connected to the same post that the trigger wire is connected to. Using the

sand paper remove lot # from diode. Solder a 10 inch wire to the solitary post. This will eventually lead to the tail light.

4. Solder a 3 inch lead to the positive end of the LED (usually the longer of the two posts check the package). It may be necessary to carefully bend the posts. Then attach the lead to the solitary post on the relay. Solder another 3 inch lead to the negative side of the LED and attach this wire to the post opposite the one the diode is attached to.

CAUTION: Note the orientation of the diode in the diagram. Diodes conduct electricity in one direction ONLY. This is also true of the LED (light emitting diode).

5. Cut the wires to the 9 volt battery plug close to the plug and strip the ends. Attach the black wire to the post opposite the diode and the red wire to the middle post (opposite the solitary post).

6. Solder an 11 inch wire to the post opposite the diode. This will eventually lead to the tail light.

7. Either lengthen the clipped wires on the 9 volt plug to 4 inches or replace it (easier). The black wire should be attached to the post opposite the diode. The red wire should be attached to the center post opposite the solitary post.

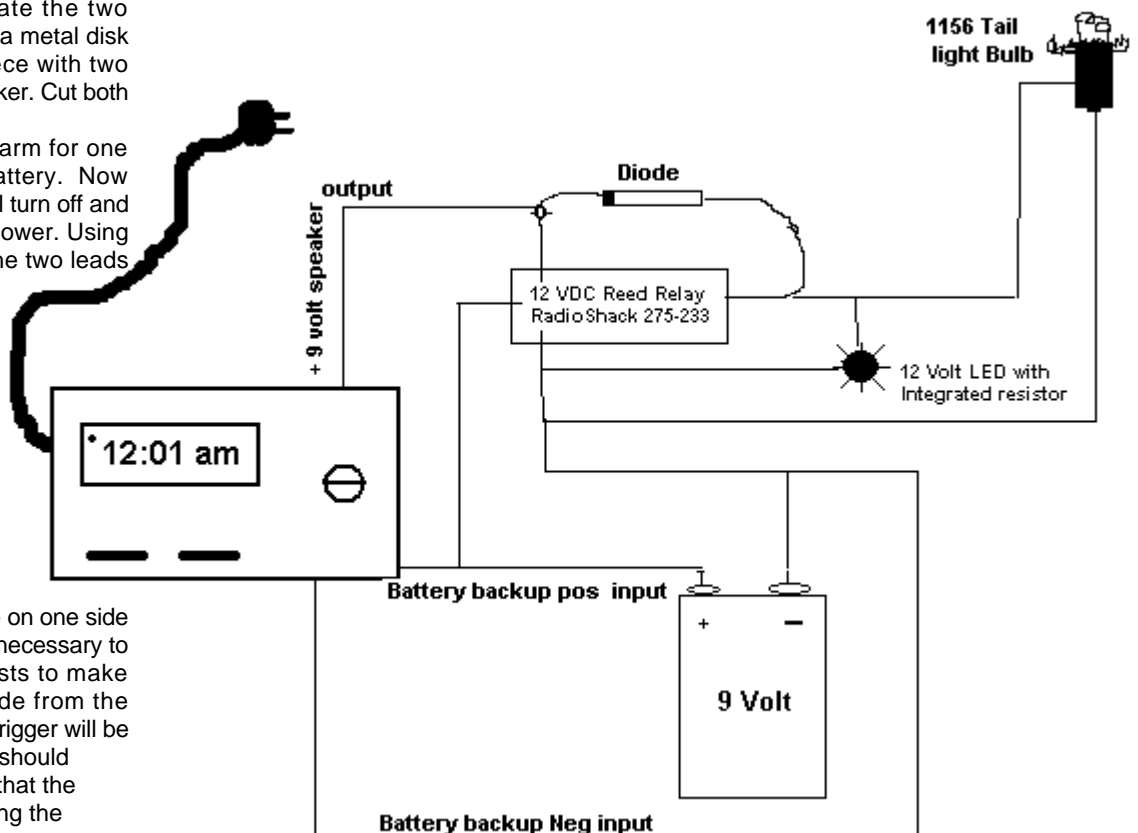
8. Finally, attach the trigger wire from the clock to the post opposite all the ground (black) wires. Push the 9 volt plug back through its hole.

9. On the clock, drill one hole large enough for the LED to peek through. Drill 6 more holes only slightly bigger than the wire going to the tail light.

10. Super glue (gently the welds are fragile) the relay inside the clock. There is usually space somewhere in there. Super glue the LED into its hole.

11. Weave the first wire through the three holes passing up through the first hole down through the second and back out through the third. This will insure that if the wire is pulled it will not break the fragile welds. Repeat for second wire. After glue has dried, carefully reassemble the clock.

Testing: Set alarm and see if volt meter registers. When alarm triggers the relay the relay will LOCK OPEN sending current to the voltmeter. To deactivate you



must remove the battery. Note that LED should have lit up when circuit was triggered. In the field, if LED is lit, DO NOT ATTACH TAIL LIGHT - THIS WILL CAUSE IMMEDIATE IGNITION.

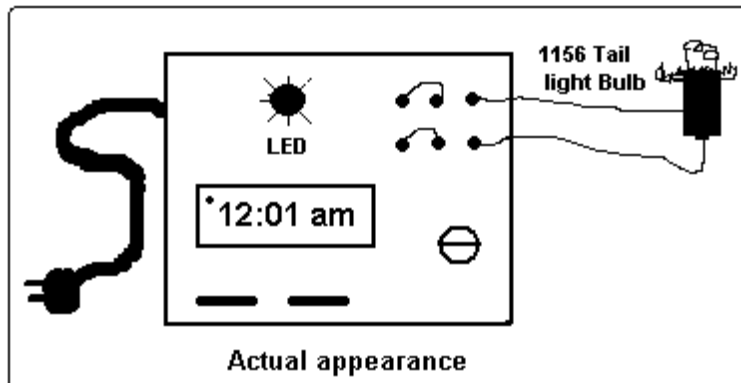
Test using actual bulb setup under same time and temperature conditions. Clocks varied greatly with respect to the amount of current drawn. As temperature drops, so does battery life.

Security Notes: Obvious warnings about fingerprints, hair, fibers and buying materials apply. Remember most electronics stores have video cameras. So buy components well in advance so that if the components are eventually traced to a particular store you aren't on video a few days before the action purchasing components. Don't buy components near where you live or the target. Get the alarm clocks made in China. The electronic components are harder to track to an individual clock which could then be tracked to a shipment and ultimately to a store. Don't buy lots of components in the same place. Wire cutters, strippers, drill bits and soldering iron tip should be disposed of.

DRIVING

THE FINAL NAIL

They leave distinctive marks that can be easily traced. Be a clean freak. Solder, wire insulation, wire ends, packaging and plastic shavings can all be traced directly back to a device. Ideally rent a motel room far from the scene and take a day to prep the materials.



Time Delayed Incendiary Devices

This is another simple electrically timed incendiary device for use in both buildings and vehicles. Make sure you don't leave any fingerprints on any part of the device, wear gloves at all times when manufacturing and placing any incendiary device. All you need is a mechanical kitchen timer, a brand new 9v battery (w/cap), an automobile backup light bulb, some thin electrical wire, some strike- anywhere matches and a soldering iron.

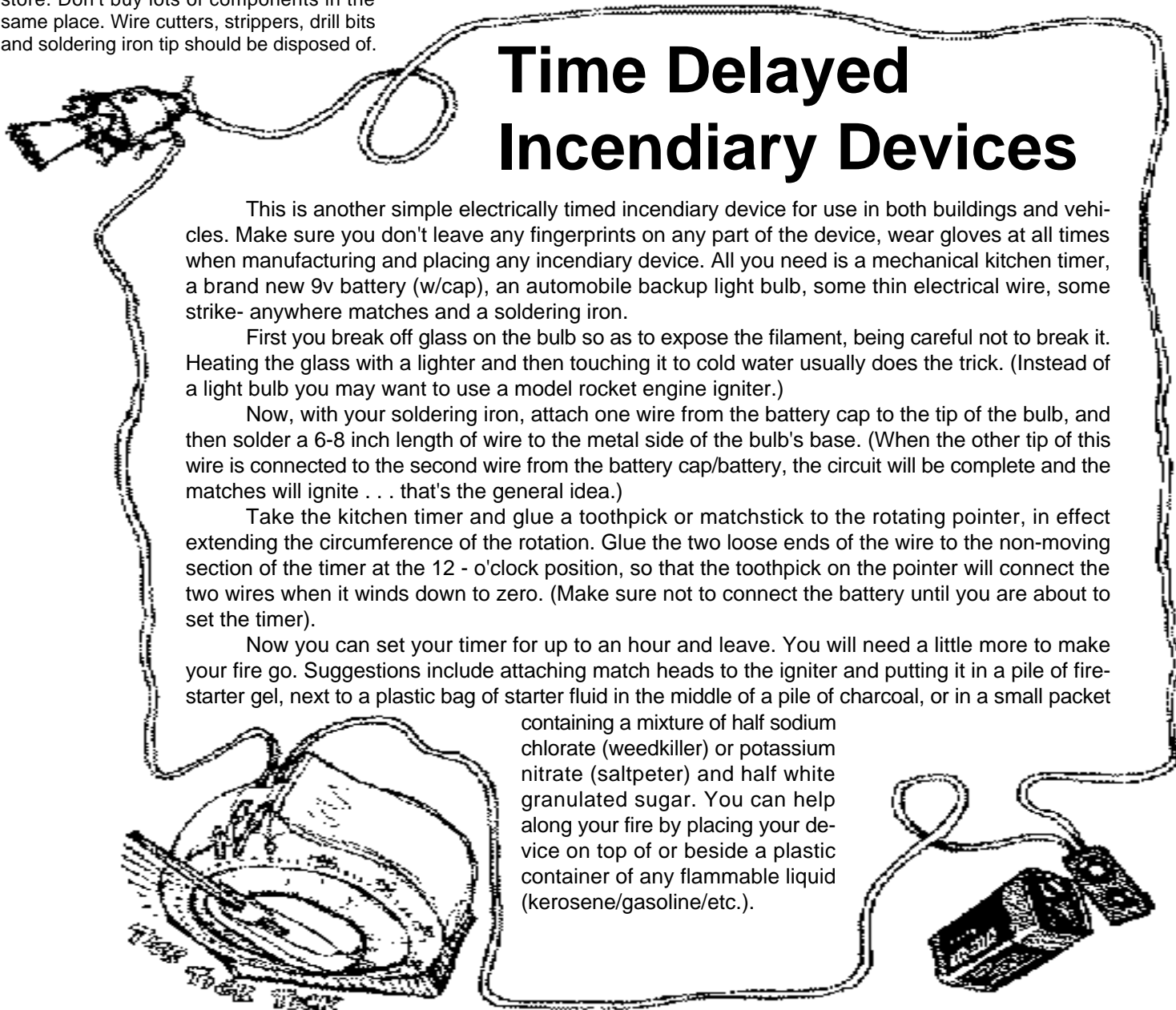
First you break off glass on the bulb so as to expose the filament, being careful not to break it. Heating the glass with a lighter and then touching it to cold water usually does the trick. (Instead of a light bulb you may want to use a model rocket engine igniter.)

Now, with your soldering iron, attach one wire from the battery cap to the tip of the bulb, and then solder a 6-8 inch length of wire to the metal side of the bulb's base. (When the other tip of this wire is connected to the second wire from the battery cap/battery, the circuit will be complete and the matches will ignite . . . that's the general idea.)

Take the kitchen timer and glue a toothpick or matchstick to the rotating pointer, in effect extending the circumference of the rotation. Glue the two loose ends of the wire to the non-moving section of the timer at the 12 - o'clock position, so that the toothpick on the pointer will connect the two wires when it winds down to zero. (Make sure not to connect the battery until you are about to set the timer).

Now you can set your timer for up to an hour and leave. You will need a little more to make your fire go. Suggestions include attaching match heads to the igniter and putting it in a pile of fire-starter gel, next to a plastic bag of starter fluid in the middle of a pile of charcoal, or in a small packet

containing a mixture of half sodium chlorate (weedkiller) or potassium nitrate (saltpeter) and half white granulated sugar. You can help along your fire by placing your device on top of or beside a plastic container of any flammable liquid (kerosene/gasoline/etc.).



MINK & FOX FARM STATISTICS

	U.S. Mink Farms ('94/'95/'96)	Total pelt ('96)	Canada	Mink farms (1993/4)	Fox farms (1993/4)
WI	78/77/74	718,000	ONT	88/84	60/47
UT	130/130/130	585,000	NS	55/57	70/69
MN	53/52/40	293,500	PQ	30/22	83/59
OR	27/27/23	208,000	BC	20/20	10/8
ID	23/22/22	170,500	MB	12/11	8/5
WA	23/20/19	117,000	NFLD	6/4	68/60
IA	19/21/20	94,100	AB	6/5	19/13
OH	12/12/12	73,800	NB	4/5	71/69
PA	17/13/13	65,700	PEI	4/4	45/49
MI	12/12/9	57,000	SK	0/0	18/13
IL	10/10/9	56,700			
NY	12/11/11	20,100			
SD	4/4/?	71,300('96)			
Other states	37/29/29	93,300	Total farms	225/212	452/392

CODING FOR THE ADDRESS LIST

FR	Fur Research-University and/or Private
FFES	Fur Farm Equipment Supplier
FF	Fur Farm
FF-M	Mink Fur Farm
FF-F	Fox Fur Farm
FF-L	Lynx Fur Farm
FP/W	Fur Processor and/or Wholesaler
FAH	Fur Auction House
FFFS	Fur Farm Feed Supplier
TS	Trapping Supplier
FFO	Fur Farm Organization
FTO	Fur Trapping Organization

HEADQUARTER - BRANCH

Code Hdq.-Branch

- (1) Ultimate Parent
- (2) Branch
- (3) Subsidiary Headquarter

EMPLOYEE SIZE

Code Employee Size

- (A) 1 - 4
- (B) 5 - 9
- (C) 10 - 19
- (D) 20 - 49
- (E) 50 - 99
- (F) 100 - 249

SALES VOLUME

Code Sales Volume

- (A) Less than \$500,000
- (B) \$500,000 - \$1 million
- (C) \$1 - \$2.5 million
- (D) \$2.5 - \$5 million
- (E) \$5 - \$10 million
- (F) \$10 - \$20 million
- (G) \$20 - \$50 million
- (H) \$50 - \$100 million
- (I) \$100 - \$500 million
- (J) \$500 million - \$1billion

UNIVERSITY & PRIVATE RESEARCH

The fur industry relies on research done in labs to increase their profits through further genetic manipulation of furbearers and their feed.

FUR AUCTION HOUSES

This is where trappers and fur farmers sell the skins to retailers. This is a particularly weak point in the industry, as only a few auction houses remain open.

FUR FARM FEED SUPPLIERS

The unnatural state of the pelts of murdered fur farm prisoners is partly due to the types of special feeds developed by feed suppliers. A lot of these also have experimental fur farms.

FUR FARMS

FOX - 398 farms in Canada (as of 1994). In the U.S. 40 mink farms also imprison fox, approx.. another 50-100 farms raise fox, but have no mink and so were missed in the count.

LYNX - Approximately 40 farms still imprison lynx in North America.

MINK - Canada had 212 farms (as of 1994). In the U.S. there were 415 mink farms (as of 1996). Wisconsin 'produces' the most mink pelts but Utah has the most mink farms.

TRAPPING SUPPLIERS

These people sell leg-hold and other traps for killing wild fur animals.

FUR FARM EQUIPMENT SUPPLIERS

These are the companies that sell the cages, execution devices, automatic pelters, feed grinders, etc.

FURRIER EQUIPMENT SUPPLIER

These are the companies that sell all the tools to make the coats and other garments.

FUR PROCESSORS / WHOLESALE

These are the people who clean up the pelts for their future use as vanity items and sell them in bulk. Not all wholesalers are processors, although a lot are.

FUR FARM ORGANIZATIONS

These are small groups of fur farmers who lobby state legislators, produce propaganda and manage sales of skins.

FUR TRAPPING ORGANIZATIONS

These are small groups of fur trappers who lobby state legislators, produce propaganda and manage sales of skins.

FUR IS DEAD

The A B C's of DEATH

Data Compilation

After compiling the information on fur farms for the original Final Nail and Supplement from several different sources (some of them quite old), we've found there are numerous corrections.

So in our sleepless quest to bring you the most up to date intelligence - we are publishing the Final Nail #2. Over 50% of them have some type of addition or change. New addresses, new phone numbers, new owners, etc.

In your research and scouting of any fur farms from the Final Nail listings, you should take into consideration the following:

- Some names, phone numbers and addresses may have typos because we typed them in from our badly photo-copied original lists.
- Telephone area codes have changed in a lot of areas.
- Some town and city names have changed with urbanization. Check local maps.
- Some of the owners have

died or passed on their farms to their younger relatives. You can find the farm sometimes by just checking out everyone with same last name in town, if there is not too many.

- Rural Roads (R.R.) in some places have changed to an actual named street, check out local phone directories.
- Some named streets have changed names. Check old maps at the library.
- In a lot of states/provinces the majority of fur farms will be located in approx. the same areas or even on the same road.

- Neighbouring farms are quite often owned by members of the same family.
- And lately, a lot of them are just damn CLOSED!

Further Research

Places to look for new (and current) fur farms and other fur industry scumbags include the phone book, state or provincial agricultural dept. lists (you may need a good sounding excuse), Fur Age Weekly, Fur World and other industry publications. Active fur farming states' college and university agricultural libraries usually will have a fair amount of information. Local newspaper archives at the public library may have old articles on a local fur farm (a lot of them are family businesses and they may have been there for 10-40+ years). A lot of university, college and public libraries also have CD ROM phone directories that are free to use. Also try the internet, tons of information is available from phone, name & address searches, to maps of anywhere in the USA and more.



NO CHINCHILLAS OR RABBITS?

Yes, that's right, we've decided not to include chinchilla or rabbit farms in the Final Nail basically for the reason that they can not be reintroduced to the wild in North America. Don't fret though - we do plan on publishing a separate list for them. But, in the meantime, don't forget about your local rabbit and chinchilla farms: extensive damage can be done to farm equipment. Don't forget about the farmer's home and vehicles, all of which most likely come from blood money. Dye can also be used on rabbits and most of the lighter colored chinchilla breeds.

RR and Rt/Route are the same.
Cr = Country Road

*** denotes a farm that produced a top quality mink pelt lot, sold at fur auctions.

ALABAMA

Alabama Trappers & Predator Control (FTO)
P.O.Box 1385, Cullman, AL 35056
205-287-1972

Dudley Smith (FF-F)
RR2 Box 29713, Falkville, AL 35622

ALASKA

Alaska Trappers Assoc. (FTO)
HC 60 Box 288, Copper Center, AR 99706
907-479-4369

Howling Wolf Furs
121.9 Sterling Hwy., Clam Gulch, AK 99568-0000
907-567-3566
Employees: 2 Sales: C
Roger Ager, Owner

Whitestone Farms (FF)
Richardson Hwy. Outpost 275 (or Box 1229),
Delta Junction, AK 99737-0000
907-479-5938
Credit Rating: B Good
Employees: 25 Sales: D
Bill Greir, Owner

Yukon Flats Fur Cooperative (FFFS)

Po Box 283, Fort Yukon, AK 99740-0283
907-662-2667
Employees: 1 Sales: B
Michael Peter, Manager

ALBERTA

Buckskin Fur & Leather Co. (FP/W) (TS)
5320-1A St., Calgary, AB T2H 1J2
403-253-3459
403-252-4270 fax

Little Mountain Fur Farm (FF)
Carrot Creek, AB
Rick & Naoni Croteau
14 wolves, bobcats, lynx, coyotes & raccoons

=====

Montgomery Fur Ranch **(FF-M)**
129 Pine Dr., Wetaskiwin, AB
T9A 2V9
403-352-5331
403-352-9607 Fax
Terry Clement
403-352-8173
Robert W. Montgomery
403-352-8182
Director on the Canadian Mink
Breeders Assoc. board '92-'95
since 1911
Terry O. 403-352-7850
Prime-X melatonin implant
research '85

=====

Warnock Fur Farm **(FF-F) (FF-L)**
Delaware, AB
Wendy Warnock
100+

ARIZONA

Arizona Trappers Assoc. **(FTO)**
1627 East LaJolla, Tempe, AZ
85282
602-838-5840

ARKANSAS

Arkansas Trappers Assoc. **(FTO)**
RT 2, Box 138, Mulberry, AR
72947
501-997-8559

=====

Bald Knob Fur **(TS)**
Highway 64 E., Bald Knob, AR
72010-0000
501-724-3805
Credit Rating: C Satisfactoryx
Employees: 1 Sales: B
I. J. Underwood, Owner

=====

VMJ Fur Co. **(TS)**
Bald Knob, AR 72050
501-724-5269

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
2854 Townshipline Rd.,
Aldergrove, BC

=====

Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
3175-192 Ave., Surrey, BC

=====

Akagami Mink Ranch Ltd. **(FF-M)**
26032 16th Ave., Langley, BC
V0X 1A0
604-856-4261
James Akagami
400 mink released 7/5/96

=====

Hudson Hope Fox Farm **(FF-F)**
(FF-L)
10715-105 (or 104) St., Hudson
Hope, BC

604-783-5791
604-783-9263 Teen Phone
Robert 'Bob' E. Bach
Vice President-BC Fox Breeders
Assoc.
Norweigan Silver, Eastern Pearl/
Platinum & Pearl, Alaskan Gold/
Red & Cross Fox
Canadian Yukon Lynx

=====

BC Foxbreeders Assoc. **(FFO)**
Box 339, Hudson Hope, BC V0C
1V0
=====

B.C. Fur Inc. **(FP/W)**
1789 E. 22nd, Vancouver, BC
604-874-5526

=====

BC Mink Producers Assoc. **(FFO)**
Box 36, Mt. Lehman, BC V0X
1V0
604-856-2123
604-857-9667 Fax

=====

Canuck Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
24230-8th Ave., Langley, BC
V3A 6H5
604-534-2076
Ronald F. & Freida Brightman

=====

D/B Family Farm **(FF-F) (FF-L)**
PO Box 164, Hudson Hope, BC
V0C 1V0
604-783-9156
Doug Weibe
Silver Yukon lynx
Norweigan Silver fox

=====

Dargatz Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
10282 Reeves Rd. RR 32,
Chilliwack, BC V2P 6H4
604-795-7890
Employees: B Sales: B
9 1/2 mink sheds
2400 mink released 10/26/95

=====

Dogwood Fur Farms **(FF-M)**
711-256th St., Langley, BC V0X
1A0
604-856-2271

Employees: 6
Ludger 'Lou' F. Bernemann
President - Canadian Mink
Breeders Assoc. '97
Vice President - Canadian Mink
Breeders Assoc. '95
darks***, Demi Buff/Wild type***
mink

=====

Engebretson Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
4764 LeFeuvre Rd., Aldergrove,
BC V4X 1P2
604-856-0620
604-856-2461 Fax
Howard Engebretson
Lyal Engebretson - Vice
President - Canadian Mink
Breeders Assoc.

Black mink***

=====

Terry Engebretson **(FF-M)**
4642 Lefeuvre, Abbotsford, BC
V4X 1P2
604-856-2923
President - BC Mink Producers
Assoc.
604-852-2939

=====

Chris Engh **(FF-M)**
30030 Burgess Ave., (Mt.
Lehman) Langley, BC V4X 2G6
604-856-2123
604-857-9667 Fax
President - Canadian Mink
Breeders Assoc. '95/'96
Sheila Engh - Secretary, Cana-
dian Mink Breeders Assoc.
=====

Fullers Lynx Farm **(FF-L) (FF-
Marten)**
RR 2, Burns Lake, BC V0J 1E0

=====

Fraser Valley Steel & Wire Ltd.
(FFES)
3174 Mt. Lehman Rd., Imperial
Pl. (25 Emps), RR 8, Abbotsford,
BC V2S 6A9
604-856-3391
604-856-0603
Mike Farina - Manager
Peter Haslip
Sells 'Twilweld' mesh caging for
fox & mink cages

=====

Lynx Creek Fur Farm **(FF-F) (FF-
M)**
124 Ave., Lynx Creek Subdvsn,
Hudson's Hope, BC V0C 1V0
604-783-9120
Employees: A Sales: B
Edward 'Ed' & June Sykes
600+ silver fox ('88)
since '85

fox melatonin research w/ Bruce
Murphy
6-65 m long sheds/2 story log
home/12 hectares of land

=====

Morrill Rocky **(FF-F)**
1805-91 Ave., Dawson Creek,
BC V1G 1B2
604-782-4947
President - BC Fox Breeders
Assoc.

=====

North American Fur Auctions
(FAH)
5 595 Ongman, Prince George,
BC
604-561-1602
Formerly Hudson's Bay Fur
Sales

=====

Rick's Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
3133 188 St., Surrey, BC V4P
1M6 604-541-0187

Offering 50,000 skins and plans
to expand in '97.

=====

Rippin Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
27413-8th Ave., RR 5,
Aldergrove, BC VOX 1A0
Fred Rippin
604-856-2790
10,000+ mink

5000 mink released 11/13/95

=====

Sheaves Mink & Feed Ltd.
(FFFS)
3133-188 St., Surrey, BC V4P
1M6
604-532-8560
L. M. Scheves
604-541-0285

=====

Sur-Trap Co. Ltd. **(TS)**
11871 Machrina Way, Richmond,
BC V7A 4V3
604-271-9411

=====

Western Canada Raw Fur
Auction Sales **(FAH)**
303A West Pender St., Vancou-
ver, BC V6B 1T3
604-683-5881
604-683-4046 Fax

=====

R. Wristen **(FF-M)**
304 Nicholas Cres., Aldergrove,
BC V4W 3K9
604-856-1098
Annette Wristen - Treasurer BC
Mink Breeders Assoc.

CALIFORNIA

Calbest Fur Service **(FP/W)**
1941 Gardena Ave., Glendale,
CA 91204-2910
818-409-0169
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: 5 Sales: D
Arnold Leib, President

=====

California Trappers Assoc. **(FTO)**
6239 Marlboro Drive, Goleta, CA
93117
805-964-5097

=====

Chacon Fur Dressing **(FP/W)**
3805 Eashlan Ave., Fresno, CA
93726
Chinchilla processing

=====

Kamal Inc. **(FP/W)**
1367 Venice Blvd., Los Angeles,
CA 90006-5519
213-487-7182
Employees: 5 Sales: D
Edward Kahm, Owner

=====

Sullivan Fur Dressing **(FP/W)**
Box D, Oakhurst, CA 93644
209-683-5611

Largest chinchilla processor in the USA
Operates chinchilla ranch in Mexico

COLORADO

Colorado Trappers Assoc. **(FTO)**
29201 Rainbow Hill, Golden, CO 80401
303-526-9207

Gibson Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
2363 Pioneer Rd, Delta, CO 81416-2737
970-874-3186
PO Box 851, Delta, CO 81416
303-874-3070
Thomas L. Gibson
Prime-X melatonin implant research '86
Secretary - Fur Commission USA '97

Executive Committee '92 -
National Board of Fur Farm Organizations
Secretary '93 - Fur Farm Animal Welfare Coalition
Sapphire mink***

River Ranch Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
1460E. 6th St, Delta, CO 81416-2967
970-874-9590
Gary Lemon
Prime-X melatonin implant research '86

Rocky Mountain Laboratories **(FR)**
456 S. Link Lane, Fort Collins, CO 80524
970-221-3116
Credit Rating: B Good

Rocky Mountain Laboratories **(FR)**
602 Park Point Dr., #101, Golden, CO 80401-9369
303-526-9449

Wildlife Pharmaceuticals **(FFES)**
Suite 600, 1401 Duff Dr., Fort Collins, CO 80524
970-484-6267
970-482-6187 Fax
1-800-222-WILD
Credit Rating: B Good
Terry Cairns - General Manager/ Executive
Terry Cairns -170 Chopp Ct, Bellvue, CO 80512-6301
970-482-3586

This company is the only U.S. company that makes melatonin implants, which are used to speed the fur growth process of

fur-bearing animals, producing a prime coat (which saves fur farms money on food and labor). They accelerate winter fur growth by 4-6 weeks.
Makes PRIME-X melatonin implants.

Makes Effersan sanitizer tablets for cleaning.
Incorporated Jan. '81
www.wildpharm.com
8/19/97 Incendiary attack (minimal damage)

CONNECTICUT

Connecticut Trappers Assoc. **(FTO)**
1 Lavander Rd., Collinsville, CT 06022
203-379-1732

DELAWARE

Delaware Trapper's Assoc. **(FTO)**
RD 5, Box 734-A, Dover, DE 19901 302-735-1666

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Fur Information Council of America
655 15th St. NW, Suite 320, Washington, DC 20005
703-471-5238
703-471-6485 Fax

FLORIDA

Florida Trappers & Fur Hunters Assoc. **(FTO)**
RR 2, Box 204-D, Chipley, FL 32428
904-638-7669

GEORGIA

Crider Furs, Inc. **(FF-M)**
RR 2, Box 150, Nicholls, GA 31554-9802 (near Moutrie)
912-384-4122
912-384-4765
912-384-6617 Fax
912-384-6460 Fax
Credit Rating: B Good
Employees: 34 Sales: E
William (Billy) Crider, Owner
Mike Hobbs
CLOSED - may re-open in 1998.
Used to be the largest mink farm in the USA, with 82,000 mink.

Georgia Trappers Assoc. **(FTO)**
284 Afton Rd., Marble Hill, GA 30148
706-265-3749

Shawn Spencer **(FF-M)**
3540 Harmony Church Rd.
Gainsville, GA 30501

IDAHO

Jed Geary **(FF-M)**
425 W. 400 S., Burley, ID 83318-5224
208-678-3327
Board of Directors - Fur Commission USA '97

Harris Mink Farm, Inc. **(FF-M)**
15258 Green Rd., Caldwell, ID 83605-7814
208-459-6015
208-459-9359
Brendt Harris
Donald B. Harris

Hobbs Furs **(FF-M)**
24 N. 1 E., Franklin, ID 83237 or P.O. Box 92, Franklin, ID 83237
208-646-2401
Jeffrey T. Hobbs

Jim, Jeff & Troy Hobbs **(FF-M) (FF-F)**
c/o Boyd T. Hobbs
312 Parkinson Rd. & 331 Parkinson Rd., Franklin, ID 83237-5057
208-646-2418
silver fox

Kevin Hobbs Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
4175 S. Parkinson Rd., Franklin, ID 83237-5037
208-646-2510
Employees: 1 Sales: A
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Kevin Hobbs, Owner

Idaho Trappers Assoc. **(FTO)**
928 Vandal, Moscow, ID 83843
208-882-3145

Kevin Hobbs Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
4175 S. Parkinson Rd., Franklin, ID 83237-5037
208-646-2510
Employees: 1 Sales: A
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Kevin Hobbs, Owner

Kingsford & Son **(FF-M)**
250 S. 1st E., Franklin, ID 83237
Larry D. Kingsford

Joe Moyle **(FF-M)**
Rt 1 Box 19, Starr, ID 83669

Moyle Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
RR 1, Box 1762, Burley, ID 83318

Don Moyle

Martha & Lee Moyle
using melatonin implants
Lee Moyle use's a controlled environment (light/temperature) breeding - 2 crops a year.
120,000 mink a year

Moyle Mink Farm
390 S. 600 W., Heyburn, ID 83336
208-678-8481

Credit Rating: B Good

Lee & Martha Moyle
375 S. 600 W., Burley (Heyburn), ID 83336
208-678-4678
said to be the largest family-owned fur operation.
The worlds only fully integrated mink farm, the mink are raised, killed, pelts dressed, and clothing manufactured on site.

Don Moyle

575 E. 120 S., Burley (Delco), ID 83318 (83323) 208-654-2033

Palmer Mink & Fox **(FF-M) (FF-F)**
P. O. Box 208, Preston, ID 83263
Ronald 'Ron' & James 'Jim' Palmer
Blue Fox
5000 mink released 10/4/97

Riverside Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
4015 Old Valley Rd., Eagle, ID 83616
208-939-1782
William D. Frost

Rocky Mountain Fur Company **(TS) (FP)**
1507 Willis Rd., Caldwell, ID 83605
or 14950 Hwy. 20, Caldwell, ID 83605
208-459-6894
Also Rocky Mountain Fur & Fireworks
208-459-6854

ILLINOIS

Aeschleman Fur Co. Inc. **(FF-F)**
R.R. 2, Box 59, Roanoke, IL 61561
309-923-7656
Dan Aeschleman

Edgar Cyr
444 Marion Ave, Aurora, IL 60505-4718
708-896-5674
Mink Breeders Assoc. of Illinois

— Financial Advisor

David Draves **(FF)**

RR 1, Dieterich, IL 62424-9801
217-739-2475

Daniel Frey **(FF-M)**

26421 W. Molidor Rd., Ingleside,
IL 60041-8801

847-546-8406

Mink Breeders Assoc. of Illinois -
Board of Directors

Larry Frye **(FF-M)**

2222 & 2224 Behan Rd., Crystal
Lake, IL 60014-2632

815-455-4862

815-459-0823

Larry Frye - Mink Breeders
Assoc. of Illinois - Board of
Directors

Robert and Steven - sons
black mink***

5000 mink released 10/5/97

Gengel Mink Farm **(FF-M)**

38614 N. Fairfield Rd., Lake
Villa, IL 60046

847-356-5661

847-356-1617 Fax

Ronald 'Ron' Gengel

3rd generation farm

60 acres

3100+ breeding females

President '95 - Mink Research

Research Foundation

Executive Committee '92 -

National Board of Fur Farm

Organations

Manages the International Mink

Show in WI

Heartland Foxes **(FF-F)**

113 Whiteside, Columbia, IL
62236

618-281-4537

CLOSED fall '97

Hidden Farms **(FF-M)**

23707 Grange Rd., Marengo, IL
60152

Roger Groenland

Charles Ide Jr. **(FF-M)**

8250 Edgewood Dr., Downers
Grove, IL 60516-4228

708-985-9324

President - Mink Breeders Assoc.
of Illinois

Janet Ide & Harold Melkus

4000 mink released 9/1/97

Illinois Mink Wire Company
(FFES)

38614 N. Fairfield Rd., Lake
Villa, IL 60046

708-356-5661

708-356-1617 Fax

Ron Gengel

Sells 'Twilweld' mesh caging for
fox & mink cages

Illinois Trappers Assoc. **(FTO)**

8958 Illinois Hwy 82, Cambridge,
IL 61238

309-937-5935

Imperial Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**

39495 N. Mill Creek Rd.,
Wadsworth, IL 60083-9641

847-336-6760

Jeff Serdar

run with son & brother

Mink Breeders Assoc. of Illinois -
Board of Directors

2nd generation farm - 50 acres

1000+ F

sister Pat Page run's Harriets

Imperial Furs

Michael 'Mike' S. Singley Foxes
(FF-F)

2792 S. Lincoln Ave., Polo, IL
61064-9311

815-946-3439

Milk Specialties Co. **(FFFS)**

260 Washington St., Dundee, IL
60118-1240

847-426-3411

847-426-4121 Fax

Major fur feed manufacturer and
supplier

Owens National Fur Foods

Milk Specialties Co. **(FFFS)**

11419 Smith Dr., Huntley, IL
60142-9602

847-669-5241

847-669-5110 Fax

Credit Score: C Satisfactory

Major fur feed manufacturer and
supplier

Owens National Fur Foods

The Mink Barn **(FF-M)**

Franklinville Rd., Union, IL
60180

815-923-2071

CLOSED

Montelone Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**

43 W. 891 Plato Rd., Elgin, IL
60123-8721

847-464-5118

Frank & Bernice Montelone

Mink Breeders Assoc. of Illinois -
Board of Directors

National Fur Foods **(FFFS)**

722 Thomas Court, Libertyville,
IL 60048

708-362-8666

A Milk Specialties Company

National Superior **(FP)**

4447 West Cortland St.,
Chicago, IL 60634

National Trappers Association

(FTO)

P.O. Box 3667 207 W. Jefferson,
Bloomington, IL 61702-3667

309-829-2422

Platinum Co-op Processing **(FP)**

113 Whiteside, Columbia, IL
62236

Jeff Serdar **(FF-M)**

39495 N. Mill Creek Rd.,
Wadsworth, IL 60083-9641

847-336-6760

Mink Breeders Assoc. of Illinois -
Board of Directors

Sorensen Mink Farm **(FF-M)**

19014 Kishwaukee Valley Rd.,
Marengo, IL 60152

Hans Sorensen

Bill Talidis **(FF-M)**

4609 Franklinville Rd., Union, IL
60180-9771

815-923-4193

Mink Breeders Assoc. of Illinois -
Board of Directors

Valentine Equipment Co. **(FFES)**

4259 S. Western Blvd., Chicago,
IL 60609

773-650-9050

773-650-9099 Fax

1-800-GET-STUF (438-7883)

Credit Rating: B Good

Viobin Corporation **(FFES)**

Monticello, IL 61856-1673
217-762-2561

Rex wheat germ oil - feed

supplements

INDIANA

Adams Fox & Mink Ranch **(FF-F)**

2814 E. 150 S., Anderson, IN
46017

317-644-6113

Runs 'silver' fox Breeding Stock
Registry

200+ fox released 9/20/97

Flory Fur Farms **(FF)**

5440 State Rd. 110, Rochester,
IN 46975-7002

Credit Rating: B Good

219-223-2997

Employees: 5 Sales: B

Doyle Flory, Owner

Hidden Meadow Fur Farm **(FF-F)**

59821 Country Rd. 33,
Middlebury, IN 46540

219-825-5930

Rick & Renea Miller

Hoosier Hills Fur Farm **(FF)**

19111 State Route 1,

Lawrenceburg, IN 47025-8605

812-537-4784

Ralph E. Schmeltzer

Hunters Run **(FF-F)**

5427 Greenwall Rd., Huntertown,
IN 46748

219-637-5703

Robert E. Mosshammer

Indiana State Trappers Assoc.

(FTO)

RR 1, Box 391-1, Heltonville, IN
47436

812-834-5334

K & K Fur Producers **(FF)**

County Rd. 1100 N., North
Manchester, IN 46962-0000

219-982-7800 or

5412 E. 900 N., Roanoke, IN

46783

219-672-3040

Credit Rating: C Satisfactory

Employees: A Sales: A

Lair Fox Ranch **(FF-F)**

5610 Shoaff Rd., Fort Wayne, IN
46818

219-637-8527

Blaine A. Leffers

Owl Creek Fox Farm **(FF-F)**

83435 1000 West - 90,
Montpelier, IN 47359

219-375-3845

Verlis Slusher

IOWA

Howard & Shelly Brechel **(FF-M)**

Box 290, Ossian, IA 52161

Briar Hill Fur Farm **(FF-M)**

RR 2, Monticello, IA 52310

Joan Ughtner

Circle K Fur Farm **(FF-M) (FF-F)**

RR 5, Box 94, Sioux City, IA
51104

S. Krage

**5000 mink and 100+ fox
released 10/19/97**

Diamond V. Mills Inc. **(FFFS)**

436 G. Ave. NW, Cedar Rapids,
IA 52405-2644

PO Box 74570, Cedar Rapids, IA
52407

800-373-7234

319-366-0745

Diamond V yeast culture - feed
supplement

=====	50130-7413	Perrin & Sons Fur Farm, Inc.	107 Myra St., Mansfield, LA
Fassett Fur Farm (FF-M)	Floyd L. Isebrands & Shirley	(FF-M)	71052
RR 3, Webster City, IA 50595	515-827-5562	Box 53, RR 2, Cherokee, IA	James & Betty Gallaspy
Jim Fassett (and Tom)	=====	51012	?18-872-2377
=====	Klingbeil Mink Farm (FF-M)	Perrin & Sons	=====
Jack Fehseke (FF-M)	22689 Tamarack Ave., Remsen,	offering 25,000 pelts Jan. 97	Zapata Protein, Inc. (FFFS)
12496 S. Prairie Grove Rd, West	IA 51050-8722	=====	P.O. Box 1670, Mandeville, LA
Burlington, IA 52655-8607 or RR	712-786-3367	James Roberston (FF)	70470-1670
1, Box 283, West Burlington	712-786-3361	3794 Toddville Rd., Toddville, IA	1-800-345-8805
319-392-4362	Donald Klingbeil	52341-9773	504-674-5333 Fax
=====	Board of Directors '93 - American	319-393-4454	Scott Herbert
Gothier Mink Inc. (FF-M)	Mink Council	=====	Sells fish and fish meal to fur
501 E. Bridge St., Anthon, IA	=====	Schmuecker Fox Farm (FF-F)	farmers and feed companies
51004-8188	L & R Mink Ranch (FF-M)	1545 79th St. Trail, Belle Plaine,	
712-373-5159	RR 1, Box 136, Story City, IA	IA 52208	MAINE
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory	50248	or RR 2, Belle Plaine, IA 52208-	
Employees: 2 Sales: A	Ronald D. Jacobson	9802	Maine Trappers Association
Everett Gothier, Owner	=====	319-444-2219	(FTO)
712-373-5580	Ludy & Mary Trapping Supply	Danny Schmuecker	RFD Box 645, Monroe, ME
Don Gothier 712-373-5539	(TS)	=====	04951
large mink farm	P.O. Box 188, Chelsea, IA	Dwight Smith (FF-M)	207-525-3588
Black Ebony mink	52215	RR 1, Box 64, Montrose, IA	
=====	515-489-2155	52639	MANITOBA
Carl Greiner (FF-M)	=====	319-838-2724	
2583 Sockum Ridge Rd, Wash-	Darell Marak (FF)	=====	Norm Baldwin Fur Farms (FF-M)
ington, IA 52353-9323 or Rt. 2,	1297 Marak Rd. NW, Swisher, IA	David Tremel (FF-M)	EW Gov't Rd Allowance,
Washington	52338-9576	RR 2, Woodbine, IA 51579	Starbuck, MB R0G 2P0
319-653-3843	319-857-4331	712-647-2191	204-735-2749
=====	=====	=====	since the 50's
Hawkeye Mink Co-Op (FFFS)	Mark Merschman (FF-M)	Twilight Mink Farm (FF-M)	sons Kerry & Kelly, and wife
(FF-M)	Box 17, St. Paul, IA 52657	1395 240th St, Webster City, IA	Barbara
1324 Main St., Jewell, IA 50130-	=====	50595-7400	1700 breeding females
2012	Mark McGrann (FF-M)	515-832-1086	White & Blue Iris
Credit Rating: B Good	RR 1, Box 3008, Mystic, IA	Neil Bromm	Sheds are 200' long and 12'x14'
515-827-5458	52574-9801	=====	Pelts mid-Nov.
Employees: 8 Sales: D	Marietta	Uckelman Mink Ranch (FF-M)	Pres. '93 - Canadian Mink
Luther Gesme, Manager	515-437-442	RR 3 Box 267, Carroll, IA	Breeders Assoc.
111 N. Willow, Paullina, IA 51046	=====	51401-9218	on CMBA's executive board for
712-448-2745	Miller Fur & Wool (FP/W)	712-792-9727	over 10 years ('93)
Pearl mink***	38183 Highway 52, Bellevue IA	Bernard Uckelman	=====
=====	52031-9528		Harold Carson (FF-M)
Hidden Valley Fur Farms (FF-M)	319-773-8882	KANSAS	Morden, MB
(FF-F) (Ferrets)	Credit Rating: C Satisfactory		=====
RR1, Guttenberg, IA 52052-9801	Employees: 1 Sales: B	Kansas Fur Harvesters Assoc.	Donald Boyd (FF)
319-252-1637	Harold Miller, Owner	(FTO)	N.W. 30 8 1E., Sanford, MB
319-252-3305	=====	RR 2, Valley Fall, KS 66088-	R0G 2J0
Steve Hansel	Morgan Valley Fox Farm (FF-F)	9802	204-736-2601
Artic White & Dark Silver fox	RR1 Box 61, Runnells, IA 50237-	913-945-6750	Donald Boyd, Owner
4000+ fox pups for sale '92	9801	Russell Voelker	Employees: 1 Sales: A
=====	515-966-2028		=====
Hillpipe Mink Farm (FF-M)	Frank & Judy Rains	KENTUCKY	Allan Johnson (FF)
136 Parkview Dr., Webster City,	=====		NE. 26-19-5W., Lundar, MB R0C
IA 50595	Northeast Iowa Furs (FP/W)	National Band and Tag Co.	1Y0
Chris Hillpipe	115 E Mission St., Strawberry	(FFES)	204-762-5301
=====	Point, IA 52076-9629	721 York St., Newport, KY	Allan Johnson
Kevin Horstman (FF-M)	319-933-4118	41072-0430	Employees: A Sales: B
RR 1 Box 62, Hopkinton, IA	Employees: 5 Sales: D	606-261-2035	=====
52237-9728	Marvin Kraus, Owner	Major manufacturer of pelt tags	Glen Lester (FF)
319-926-2883	=====		General Delivery, Victoria Beach,
=====	North Star Fur Farm (FF-M)	Skunk Busters (FTO)	MB R0E 2C0
Iowa Trappers Assoc. (FTO)	RR 1, Ollie, IA 52576	208 Wells Stable Rd., Science	204-756-2328
123 North Madison Avenue,	=====	Hill, KY 42553	Glen Lester
Ottumwa, IA 52501	Oakleaf Fur Farm (FF-M)	914-297-5831	Employees: A Sales: B
515-682-3937	Box 151, Woolstock, IA 50599		=====
=====	Robert Kastler	LOUISIANA	North American Fur Auction (FP/
Isebrands Fur Farm (FF-M)	=====		W) (FAH)
RR2, Box 122, or		Louisiana Trappers And Alligator	589 Henry Ave., Winnipeg, MB
3221 Queens Ave., Jewell, IA		Hunters (FTO)	R3A 0V1

204-774-1705
204-943-2941 Fax
Employees: 7 Sales: D
Leonard Werner, Owner
Sales-Receiving Depot
Formerly Hudson's Bay Fur
Sales

=====

Victor Fox Foods (FFFS)
130 James Ave., Winnipeg, MB
R3B 0N8
204-942-5421
Canadian supplier of melatonin
implants
since '35

MARYLAND

Maryland Fur Trappers Assoc.
(FTO)
7549 Railroad Ave., Hanover,
MD 21077
410-761-8223

=====

Parsons Mink Ranch (FF-M)
7765 Jersey Rd., Box 304,
Salisbury, MD 21801-1133
410-742-3023
Frank Parsons
500 mink released 5/11/97

MASSACHUSETTS

Berkshire Furs
P.O. Box 191, Hinsdale, MA
01235
413-655-2635
413-655-2635 Fax
Fur retail outlet of Carmel Mink
Ranch

=====

Boston Feed Supply (FFFS)
11 S. Main St., Natick, MA
01760-4936
508-655-9500

=====

Carmel Mink Ranch (FF-M)
Route 143, Hinsdale, MA 01235
Earl E. Carmel
413-655-2653
75 released 10/11/96
1000 released 8/9/96

=====

**Massachusetts Trappers Assoc.
(FTO)**
2351 Horton St., N. Dighton, MA
02764-1405
508-669-5040
Carol, Shawn & Spencer Tripp

=====

**Riverdale Mills Corporation
(FFES)**
130 Riverdale St., Northbridge,
MA 01534
508-234-8400
508-234-9593 Fax
800-762-6374
Major producer of mink/fox/lynx

cage wire mesh.
sells Riverdale Mink Mesh, fur
farm cages, etc.

MICHIGAN

Boydston Mink Ranch (FF-M)
5075 Danforth Rd., Escanaba, MI
49829
906-786-3293
Dr. James Boydston

=====

Jack Brower Fur Farm (FF-M)
15011 Chandler Rd., Bath, MI
48808
150 released 12/25/96

=====

Fox Haven (FF-F)
1806 E. Hinchman Rd., Berrien
Springs, MI 49103-9744
616-471-5114
James 'Jim' E. & Judith 'Judy'
Brown also Martha
Silver fox Breeding Stock
Registry
Jim is organizer for the National
Independent Fox Breeders
Assoc.

=====

Fisk Fox Farm (FF-F)
11576 Sprague, Sand Lake, MI
49343-9423
616-984-5564
Douglas 'Doug' R. Fisk, Owner

=====

Dale Hiatt (FF-F)
31765 M-66, Leonidas, MI 49066
616-496-7069
or 30985 Covey Rd., Leonidas,
MI 49066-9407
616-432-2565

=====

LeFebre's Mink Farm (FF-M)
1260 146th Ave., Wayland, MI
49348-9726
616-877-9945
Randall 'Randy' J. LeFebre,
Owner

=====

Lemon Creek Fox Ranch (FF-F)
2224 E. Lemon Creek Rd.,
Berrien Springs, MI 49103-9722
616-471-4961
William V. & Norma Kechkaylo
600+ fox
Top breeder fox farm

=====

Jander's Fur Farm (FF-M)
N. 17725 County Rd. 551, Bark
River, MI 49807-9431
906-466-2970
906-466-2909
Employees: A Sales: A
Gregory 'Greg' Jander, Owner

=====

Jim & Vince Roell (FF-M)
Box 88, Channing, MI 49815
James Roell

N. 10848 Byers Rd., Channing,
MI 49815
906-542-6191
Vincent Roell
State Highway 95 (#112),
Channing, MI 49815
906-542-3352

=====

John Scholten Mink Farm (FF-M)
260 - 139th Ave., Wayland, MI
49348-9709
616-792-2593
John Scholten, Owner

=====

**Michigan Fur Conservation
Assoc. (FTO)**
805 West Maple Birmingham, MI
48009
313-642-1690

=====

**Michigan Trappers Assoc., Inc.
(FTO)**
15370 Wellwood, Tipton, MI
49287
517-592-6834

=====

Michigan State University (FR)
East Lansing, MI
**A.L.F. raid 2/28/92, 2 mink
liberated and extensive
damage.**

=====

Natural Fibers (FF-F)
17519 L Drive S., Marshall, MI
49068-9240
616-781-8045
Joe & Marie McFadden

=====

Pipkorn, Inc. (FF-M)
Box 217, Hermansville, MI 49847
Steve & Tom Pipkorn
Steve Pipkorn
W. 4503 US Highway 2, Powers ,
MI 49874
906-497-5725
Thomas Pipkorn
W. 4685 US Highway 2, Powers ,
MI 49874
906-497-5803

=====

Robert Roell & Sons (FF-M)
Star Route, Box 92, Channing,
MI 49815
Robert, Kenneth & David Roell
Robert Roell
2 State Highway 95, Channing,
MI 49815
906-542-3270

=====

Sturdy Mink (FF-M)
5218 189 Lane, Gladstone, MI
49837-9009
Robert & Rita Sturdy
906-786-7835

MINNESOTA

**Bob's Mink Ranch (FF-M)
(FFFS)**
Star Route (also #72 #74, and
HC9), Detroit Lakes, MN 56501-
8902
218-847-8407
Robert 'Bob' Sonnenberg
Director-Minnesota Fur Breeders
Assoc.
pick-up for Heartland Blends Inc.
feed

=====

James 'Jim' Bohn (FF-M)
RR 3, Box 435, Mora, MN
55051-0257
218-335-8864

=====

Thomas 'Tom' Born (FF-M)
RR 1, Box 435, Mora, MN
55001-9766
320-679-3156
black mink

=====

Cannon River Fur Farm (FF-M)
RR3, Box 313, Cannon Falls, MN
55009-9803
507-263-2942
Eddie R. Nelson

=====

Castle - Lehmann, Inc. (FF-M)
HC9, Box 600, Detroit Lakes, MN
56501-8937
218-847-5065
Gary L. Lehmann

=====

Cedar Valley Fur Farm (FF-M)
Box 60, Whalan, MN 55986
Gene & Larry Johnson

=====

Crown of Minnesota Inc. (FFES)
1200 Central Ave. NE.,
Minneapolis, MN 55413
612-781-6505
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Stan Yocum

=====

Custom Fleshing Inc. (FP)
County Rd. 108, Ottertail, MN
56571
218-367-2870
Richard & Gloria Dorow

=====

Davidson Fur Farm (FF)
10739 30th St. NW, Annandale,
MN 55302
320-274-8837
320-274-8748
Henry Davidson

=====

Ehde Brothers Fur Farm (FF-M)
RR 3, Box 89A, Luverne, MN
56156-9444
507-283-9747
509-283-8524
Arthur 'Art' Ehde
Pres. '93 Fur Farm Animal
Welfare Coalition
On Board in '89 and VP in '92

active in the Minnesota Fur
Breeders Assoc.
Elmer Ehde (brother)
former Director for American
Legend
farm since '65
lunarine mink***

=====
Tad Ellinghuysen **(FF-F)**
RR 2, Box 5, Lewiston, MN
56209-9600
507-523-3535
507-523-2727
silver fox

=====
Keith Fortun **(FF-M)**
7990 195th St. NE., Atwater, MN
56209
612-974-8097

=====
Friesens Inc. **(FFES)**
Box 889, Detroit Lakes, MN
56502-0889
Highway 59 S., Detroit Lakes,
MN 56501
218-847-4437
218-847-0403 Fax
218-847-0358 Fax
Credit Rating: B Good
One of the largest equipment
suppliers

=====
Fur Commission USA
225 E. 6th St., Suite 230, St.
Paul, MN 55101
612-222-1080
612-293-0532 Fax
Skip Lea-President '95/96

Fur Farm 'Animal Welfare'
Coalition
Marsha Kelly - Executive Director
Tim Sullivan - Director '93+
612-293-0349
Humane Care Merit Award
Program since '86
to signify mink farms that have
been inspected by an
independant veterinarianian

National Board of Fur Farm
Organizations
Coordinates state & federal
government relations for fur
farmers.
Robert Buckler - Executive
Director '93
Attorney Mel H. Blankey (WI)
serves as legal counsel '91-'92+
612-292-9629

Mink Farmers Research Founda-
tion
=====
Fur Farmers Cooperative Assoc.
(FFO)
Box 141A, Richmond, MN 56368
John Lang

Rose Lang-President
=====
Fur Fish Game **(Magazine)**
RR 3, Box 371, Zimmerman, MN
55398
612-856-2465
John Dill
Midwest Office

=====
Fur Managment Systems **(FFES)**
PO Box 2753, Minneapolis, MN
55402
612-667-0029
612-434-7019
Bob Schoeberl
Computerized breeding program
for mink farmers

=====
Garvin Brook Fox Ranch **(FF-F)**
RR 1, Box 291, Minnesota City,
MN 55959
507-689-4385
507-454-8238 Fax
Paul Jacobson

=====
Gary Klein Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
Route 1, Box 317, Hinekley, MN
55037-9801
320-384-6688
Gary E. & Ann Klein

=====
Gill Gigstead **(FF-M)**
Star Route, Detroit Lakes, MN
56501
218-847-8059
218-847-7068

=====
Goetsch Brothers Fur Farm, Inc.
(FF-M)
Box 598 or
750 Lakeside Dr., Gaylord, MN
55334
Darwin & Jerone Goetsch
612-237-5193

=====
Gunnink Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
RR 1 Box 20, Chandler, MN
56122-9801
507-677-2223
Calvin & Alison J. Gunnink

=====
Haertal Company **(FFES)**
15151 Technology Drive, Eden
Prarie, MN 55344
612-934-5514
Fursheen Liquid Pelt Cleaner
**12/26/96 Truck burned (\$18,000
damage)**

=====
Heger Company **(FFFS)**
545 Hardman Ave., South St.
Paul, MN 55075
612-451-1349
612-451-0708 Fax
800-467-8349 (MINK)
A South St. Paul Feed
Coorporation Company
Greg 'Whitie' Johnson - company

representative
**4/14/96 Locks glued and
spraypainted
9/9/96 Attempted fire**
=====
George Heinen **(FF-M)**
RR 3 (also RR1), Box 438,
Warroad, MN 56763-9801
Rr 1, Warroad , MN 56763-9801
218-386-1194
218-386-1025
Blush mink***

=====
Hillcrest Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
Star Route (also HC9 and Hwy.
34 E.), Box 77, Detroit Lakes,
MN 56501
Kent Disse
218-847-7424
George Disse
218-847-2832
Glen Disse
218-847-5813

=====
John's Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
2842 Parkview Dr., Hamel, MN
5530-9791
612-473-9691
John & Donna Gangelhoff

=====
Marsha Kelly
1237 Birch Pond Trail, White
Bear Lake, MN 55110
612-293-1049
Fur Commission USA - Public
Relations Hack

=====
Randall Knudsen **(FF-M)**
RR 2, Box 27A, Buffalo Lake,
MN 55324-9804
612-833-2240

=====
Kenneth Kroschel Mink Ranch
(FF-M)
RR1, Box 228, Sandstone, MN
55072-9801
320-384-6926
Kenneth & Myrtle Kroschel

=====
Kroschel Mink & Stock Farm
(FF-M)
RR 1, Box 140, Hinckley, MN
55037-9768
612-384-6976
Hugo & Fran Kroschel

=====
Lake Region Fur Producers
Assoc. **(FFO)**
Janice Sonnenberg
HC-9 Box 66, Detroit Lakes, MN
56501
Arland Schultz-President
=====
John R. Lang **(FF-M)**
18627 Cedar Island Lake Rd,
Richmond, MN 56368-8101
320-597-3235
Executive Committee '92 -

National Board of Fur Farm
Organations
Board of Directors '93 - American
Mink Council
Rose Lang
Board of Directors - Fur Commis-
sion USA '97

=====
Tedd Larson **(FF-M)**
RR 1, #20A, Hills, MN 56188-
9648
507-962-3479
Dianne Larson

=====
Mills Fur Farm Supply, Inc.
(FFES)
332 Meeker Ave. E., Box 348,
Eden Valley, MN 55329-0348

=====
Minnesota Fur Breeders Assoc.
(FFO)
Renay Thaler
181 View Road, Mahtomedi, MN
55155q
Bob Sonnenberg-President

=====
Minnesota Trappers Assoc.
(FTO)
27086 CSAB 42, Lithfield, MN
55355
612-693-8784

=====
Minnesota Trapline Products
(TS)
6699 156 Ave. NW, Pennock,
MN 56279
612-599-4176
612-599-4314

=====
Mueller Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
Charlie Mueller
near St. Cloud, MN
4000+ cages
Blue Iris mink***

=====
North Branch Fur Farm **(FF)**
RR 1, Box 279, North Branch,
MN 55056-0000
Gerald Strenger
Gene Rabel

=====
North Branch Fur Farm & Foods
(FFFS)
RR 1, Box 279, North Branch,
MN 55056-0000
612-674-4721
Credit Rating: B Good
Employees: 8 Sales: B
Gerald Strenger, Owner

=====
North Central Trading Co.
(FFFS)
601 Lakeshore Parkway, #990,
Minnetonka, MN 55343
612-449-0885
612-449-0785 Fax
Conrad Johnson - East
Pat Zilvergerg - West

Brett Rasmussen - Central
Kirt Mostrom - Canada
Raw fur feed ingredient supplier
=====

Pelican Rapids Fur Foods (FFFS)

N. Broadway, Pelican Rapids,
MN 56572
218-863-6421
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
=====

Petersen Fur Farm (FF-M)
10587 Tagus Ave., Brownston,
MN 55312-8319
320-328-4005
320-328-5369
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: 1 Sales: A
Sheridan & Barbara Petersen
1-800-235-9656
for sale in FR Spring '94 (capa-
ble of holding 6000 F)
=====

Pomme De Terre Fur Farm (FF-M)
RR 1, #358, Morris, MN 56267-
0358
320-795-2229
Robert 'Rob' Jergenson
=====

Royal Oak Mink Ranch (FF-M)
RR 2, Box #8, Cty Rd. 2, Sauk
Centre, MN 56378-9802
320-352-6866
Steve Thang
=====

Schultz Fur Farm (FF-M)
Box 92, Vergas, MN 56587-9801
218-342-2501
Arland Schultz
President-Lake Region Fur
Producers Assoc.
=====

Stratford Fur Food, Inc. (FFFS)
6037 Woodale Ave., Edina, MN
55424-1843
=====

Valley Industries (FFES)
Box 348, Eden Valley, MN 55329
also PO Box 470
612-453-8500
800-722-6455
Lowell Wegner
formerly Mills Fur Farm Supply
Inc.
Major supplier of fleshing
machines & feeding tractors
=====

Warner's Westside Fur Farm (FF)
Route 3, Box 91, Litchfield, MN
55355
320-693-6547
Steve & Linda Warner
=====

Dr. Robert Westlake
701 Highway 10 E., PO Box 420,
Detroit Lakes, MN 56502

218-847-5674
Fur Animal Nutrition Research &
General mink vet care
=====

Would Mink Farm (FF-M)
Route 1, Box 144, Hinckley, MN
55037
Ronald Would
=====

ZMAG Publishing, Inc. (Magazine)
500 Pine St., Suite 202, Chaska,
MN 55318
612-448-5402
612-448-6935 Fax
Fur Rancher Magazine
Frank Zaworski-Publisher/Editor
Jean C. Till-Sales
Rose McCormick-Production
Manager
Sherrie Anderson-Administrative
Assistant
=====

Zumbro River Fur Farm (FF-M)
4625 West River Rd. NW.,
Rochester, MN 55901
Marian C, Larry N and Scott A.
Stevens
=====

MISSISSIPPI

Duke Traps (TS)
West Point, MS
=====

Mississippi Trappers Assoc. (FTO)
12 Broadmoor Dr., Laurel, MS
39440-2267 or
P.O. Box 544, Laurel, MS 39441
H. Mcgee
601-428-4525
=====

MISSOURI

Cary Mink Farm (FF-M)
RR 1, Box 98-A, California, MO
65018-9801
573-796-3876
Glen Cary
=====

Donald Collit (FF-F)
RR 1, Box 1577, Holt Summit,
MO 65043
=====

Delmar Feeler (FF-F)
HRC 66, Box 7, Vienna, MO
65582
Delmar & Sandra Feeler
=====

Missouri Trappers Assoc. (FTO)
RR 3, Box 3744, Farmington,
MO 63640
314-756-5848
=====

Ozark Fox Farm (FF-F)
RR 1 Box 447, Steelville, MO
65565
501-426-3675

Jackie McGehee
=====
Don Phillips (FF-M)
RR 1, #181, Mexico, MO 65565-
9223
573-581-6217

MONTANA

Crowell Mink Farm (FF-M)
1109 Church Ave., Bozeman, MT
59715
Mike Crowell, Sr.
=====

Fraser Fur Farm (FF-M?) (FF-F) (FF-L & Bobcats)
1348 Terrace Lake Rd., Ronan,
MT 59864-9813
406-676-3177
Corey & Cathy Richwine
possibly largest cat farm in the
US
=====

Sky Halsey (FF-F)
406-572-3358
=====

Montana Trappers Assoc. (FTO)
450 Eid Lane, Kalispell, MT
59901-6564
406-752-4677
Gary Wilson
=====

Rocky Mountain Fur Co. (FF-M)
1477 US Hwy 93 S., Hamilton,
MT 59840
406-363-6789
Dan Huggans (John's son)
3000 F
=====

Rocky Mountain Fur Co. (FF-M)
near Hamilton, MT
John & Delores Huggans
1600 dark F
50 sapphire
80 miles S of Missoula
since 1939

Dan Huggans escaped an attempted arson during Operation Bite Back Part 1.
=====

Rocky Mountain Laboratories (FR)
903 S. 4th St., Hamilton, MT
59840-2932
406-363-3211
Dr. William J. Hadlow
9083 S., Hamilton, MT 59840
406-363-2805
Dr. Marshal Bloom - virologist
663 Alvista Loop, Hamilton, MT
59840
funded by the MRF
=====

Western Wildlife Studios (FP/W)
1200 Ivy St., Miles City, MT
59301-2504
406-232-3820

Employees: 1 Sales: A
Michael Briganti, Owner

NEBRASKA

Fesler Fur Farm (FF-M)
322 N. 3rd, Colon, NE 68018
402-647-2755
Jack L. Fesler
=====

Heartand Blends Inc. (FFFS)
Route 2, Scribner, NE 68057-
9541
402-664-3362 John
402-664-3487 Lavern (Evenings)
=====

Nebraska Fur Harvesters (FTO)
206-16th Ave., Aurora, NE
68818-3009
402-737-3397
Bill Rudy
=====

Lavern Pfeiffer (FF-F)
Scribner, NE
=====

Schank's Fur Farms (FF-M)
RR#1, Box 17, Archer, NE 68816
or
RR 1 Box 47, Central City, NE
68826-9719
James C. Schank
308-946-3585

NEVADA

Fur Fish Game (Magazine)
(Northeast, West & Southwest
Office)
3965 Gilbralter Dr., Reno, NV
89509
702-825-8407
Susan Bernard
=====

NEW BRUNSWICK

Flemming's Mink Ranch (FF-M)
Green Rd., Debec (or
Woodstock), NB E0J 1J0
506-277-6337
506-277-6320 Fax
506-277-6364 Fax
Employees: 4 Sales: B
Paul Flemming, Owner
Pres. '92 - North American Fur
Producers Inc.
Former Pres. of Majestic Fur
Assoc.
Chairman of Advertising '92 -
CMBA
=====

Louis Richard **(FF-L)**
Sainte Antoine De Ken, NB E0A
2X0
PO Box 179, St. Antoine, NB
B0W 3T0
506-525-2974

NEW FOUNDLAND

G-4 Fur Ranch **(FF)**
Pointe Verde, Freshwater PB, NF
A0B 1W0
709-227-5720
Employees: A Sales: B

Masterfeeds **(FFFS)**
Long Pond, Long Pond, NF Z1Z
1Z1
709-834-5340

Masterfeeds **(FFFS)**
PO Box 218 Strn., St. John's, NF
A1N 2C2
709-368-3193

NEW HAMPSHIRE

New Hampshire Trappers
Association **(FTO)**
19 Goodhue Rd., Boscawen NH
03303
603-796-2758

Richard Gauthier **(FF-M) (FF-F)**
Center Rd., Lyndeborough, NH
03082
603-654-2904
**35 fox & 10 mink released 10/5/
96**

NEW JERSEY

American Scientific Labs **(FFES)**
1095 Morris Ave., Union, NJ
07083
908-298-4000
makes mink vaccines

Coastal Fur Takers Of New
Jersey **(FTO)**
R.D. 1, Box 159, Monroeville, NJ
08343
609-881-4984

Elbeco Marketing Inc. **(FP/W)**
620 Windsor Way # B,
Jamesburg, NJ 08831-2000
609-860-0050
Employees: C Sales: E

J F World-Jindo **(FP/W)**
165 Chubb Ave., Lyndhurst, NJ
07071-3521
201-507-4999
201-507-5596
Credit Score: C Satisfactory
Employees: 10 Sales: E
Daekon Choi, Exec VP

Jindo America Inc. **(FP/W)**
165 Chubb Ave., Lyndhurst, NJ
07071-3521
201-507-5200
Credit Score: C Satisfactory
Employees: 50 Sales: G
Y. Kim, Owner

New Jersey Fur Harvesters
Trappers Association **(FTO)**
195 Kings Highway, Landing, NJ
07850
609-881-4984

New Jersey Trappers Assoc.
(FTO)
50 E. Lake Shore Rd., Stock-
holm, NJ 07460-1317
201-697-3978
J. Pedersen

North American Fur Auctions
(FAH)
1275 Valley Brook Ave.,
Lyndhurst, NJ 07071-3519
201-933-3366
201-933-9568 Fax
Formerly Hudson's Bay Fur
Sales

North American Fur Auction
(FAH)
410 Commerce Blvd., Carlstadt,
NJ 07072 -3013
201-933-3366
201-438-9067 Fax
Credit Score: B Good
Formerly Hudson's Bay Fur
Sales

Schering-Plough Animal Health
(FR) (FFES)
Kenilworth, NJ 07033
800-932-0473
mink vaccines

Tubari Ltd. **(FP/W)**
3 Rosol Lane, Saddle Brook, NJ
07662

NEW MEXICO

New Mexico Trappers Assoc.
(FTO)
P.O. Box 843, Mountainair, NM
87036
505-847-0134

NEW YORK

Bennett Fur Farm **(FF-M) (FF-F)**
Bennett Rd., Victor, NY 14564-
0000
716-657-7515
716-657-7914
Credit Score: C Satisfactory
Employees: 20 Sales: C

Roger Bennett, Manager
Board of Directors '93 - Ameri-
can Mink Council
75,000+ mink
46 fox released 10/29/96
Fur Age Weekly **(Magazine)**
2 Main St., Roslyn, NY 1576
516-484-0631

Fur Information Council of
America
101 W. 30th St., Room 512, New
York, NY 10001
212-564-5133
212-643-9124 Fax

Fur Trade Foundation
135 W. 30th St., New York, NY
10001
212-736-4890

Fur World Communications
(Magazine)
363 7th Ave. #903, New York, NY
10001
212-971-9091

Liberty's Fur Farm **(FF-F)**
PO Box 387, Winthrop, NY
13697-0387

315-389-5700
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: 2 Sales: C
Thomas Liberty, Owner
John & Wallace Liberty

L. W. Bennett & Sons **(FF-M)**
Strong Rd., Victor, NY 14564-
0000
716-924-2460

Employees: 8 Sales: B
Credit Rating: B Good
L W Bennett, Owner
Kieth Bennet, Manager
5000+ F

3000 mink released 4/4/96

Main Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
Gerry Sinclairville Rd. (also
Route 60), Gerry, NY 14740
716-985-4104

Merle Austin Main
Austin Main

Nettleton Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
#12 Slate Hill Rd., Spencertown,
NY 12165-0012
518-392-5294
Reginald M. Nettleton

New York State Trappers
Association **(FTO)**
113 Glenville St., Schenectady,
NY 12306
518-356-5263

Peters Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
5681 South Western Blvd.,
Hamburg, NY 14075-3613
716-649-2737
David & Rose Peters
(David & Elizabeth '94??)
Humane Care Merit Award
employs 3 family members and 5
seasonal/part time employees
since 1942

Reader Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
Rt 5 & 20, Bloomfield, NY
14469-0000
716-657-6249

Employees: A Sales: A
Robert Reader, Manager

Seattle Fur Exchange Inc. **(FAH)**
208 W. 30th St., New York, NY
10001
212-623-4599
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory

Ulster County Trappers **(FTO)**
397 Krumville Rd., Olive Bridge,
NY 12461
914-658-3132
914-658-3788 Fax

NORTH CAROLINA

North Carolina Trappers Assoc.
(FTO)
3241 Mt. Misery Rd., Lealand,
NC 28451
910-371-3883
Charles Eddins

NORTH DAKOTA

American Fox Assoc. **(FFO)**
Max, ND

Midwest Tannery **(FP/W)**
205 W. Oak Ave., Glen Ullin, ND
58631-7348

701-348-3609
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: 1 Sales: A
Brian Sibla, Manager

North Dakota Fur Takers Assoc.
(FTO)
RR 1, Box 60, Wimbledon, ND
58492
701-252-0321

NOVA SCOTIA

Cabot Trail Ranch **(FF-F)**
RR 1, Englishtown, NS B0C 1H0
902-929-2710
John MacInnes & son Merrill
since 1937
silver & pearl fox

Roger Cameron **(FF-M)**
 15 Hunters Rd., Port Hood, NS
 B0E 2W0
 902-787-2340
 Sharla Cameron
 =====
 E.L. Donaldson Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
 RR 1, Box 1830, Yarmouth (or
 Welington), NS B5A 4A5
 902-742-3912
 Elbern Donaldson
 Dark & Med. Silver Fox
 =====
 Double H Mink Ranch Ltd **(FF-M)**
 Havelock RR 2, Weymouth, NS
 B0W 3T0
 902-837-4369
 Employees: 2 Sales: A
 Steven Hill, Owner
 =====
 Elite Farms Ltd. **(FF-M)**
 Roberts Island, Glenwood (or
 Argyle), NS B0W 1W0
 902-643-2350
 902-643-2100
 902-643-2250 Fax
 Employees: 3 Sales: A
 Ron Crowell, Owner
 =====
 Gavel Emery Fur Farm **(FF)**
 Southville, Weymouth, NS B0W
 3T0
 902-837-4427
 Employees: A Sales: B
 =====
 Hillsdale Fur Farm **(FF)**
 Hilltown Rd., Weymouth, NS
 B0W 3T0
 902-837-4315
 Employees: A Sales: B
 =====
 J R & Son Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
 Station Rd., Little Brook, NS
 B0W 1Z0
 902-769-3756
 Employees: A Sales: B
 Gary Belliveau, Owner
 =====
 Lloyd MacInnes **(FF-F)**
 Cape Breton, NS
 =====
 Brian Mullen Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
 RR 2, Weymouth, NS B0W 3T0
 902-837-5004
 Brian Mullen, Owner
 Black Mink
 =====
 Jason Mullen Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
 Riverdale, Weymouth, NS B0W
 3T0
 902-837-5430
 Employees: 12 Sales: C
 Jason Mullen, Owner
 =====
 Maynard Mullen Fur Farm
(FF-M)
 RR 2, Box 57 1/2, Weymouth,

NS B0W 3T0
 902-837-4271
 902-837-5435
 Employees: 17 Sales: C
 Maynard Mullen, Owner
 Dark mink***
 =====
 Bradley W. Nickerson **(FF-M)**
 R.R.#1, Larry's River, N.S. B0H
 1T0
 902-387-2546
 New Harbour
 =====
 North American Fur Auctions
(FP/W) (FAH)
 115 Brunswick St., Truro, NS
 B2N 2H3
 902-895-2511
 Employees: 2 Sales: C
 Jim Mac Afee, Owner
 Formerly Hudson's Bay Fur
 Sales
 =====
 Paul Tufts Foxes **(FF-F)**
 PO Box 92, Hebron, NS BOW
 IXO
 902-742-2771
 Paul D. Tufts
 =====
 Prime Brothers Mink Ranch
(FF-M)
 New Tusket, Weymouth, NS
 B0W 3T0
 902-837-4705
 Earl Prime
 Black mink
 =====
 Riverdale Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
 RR 4, Weymouth, NS B0W 3T0
 902-837-4668
 Employees: 20 Sales: D
 H. Grant Sabine, President
 =====
 Sankey Mullen Fur Farm Ltd.
(FF-M)
 Hilltown Rd., Weymouth, NS
 B0W 3T0
 902-837-5859
 Employees: A Sales: B
 =====
 Scotia-Glo Fox Farm **(FF-F)**
 Middle East, Pubnico, NS B0W
 2A0
 902-762-2854
 Brian A. Lloyd
 silver & pearl fox
 since '79
 =====
 Shangri La Farm OFC **(FF)**
 Argyle, NS B0W 1W0
 902-643-2350
 =====
 Ron Smith **(FF-F)**
 Antigonish, NS
 =====
OHIO

Bi-Jac Foods **(FFFS) (FF)**
 2047 Granger Rd., Medina, OH
 44256
 216-239-1983
 =====
 Browns Fox Ranch **(FF-M)**
(FF-F)
 09477 Hicks-Edge Rd. (or RR 1),
 Hicksville, OH 43526
 419-542-8238
 Kenton 'Kent' & Sandi Brown
 =====
 Central Ohio Chinchilla Supply
(FF-C) (FFES)
 11427 Green Chapel Rd.,
 Johnstown, OH 43031-9558
 614-967-5509
 1-800-742-6024
 Employees: 2 Sales: A
 Myron Davis, Owner
 =====
 Chinchilla Industry Council **(FFO)**
 7960 State Route 605,
 Westerville, OH 43081
 614-855-1762
 614-855-1107
 =====
 Circle R Fox Ranch **(FF-F)**
 424 Main St., Bellville, OH
 44813-1217
 419-886-3756
 William Ridenour
 =====
 Fur Fish Game **(Magazine)**
 2878 E. Main St., Columbus, OH
 43209
 624-231-9585
 Head Office
 =====
 Justine Jorney-Ostadali **(FF-M)**
 22199 Center Rd., Alliance, OH
 44601-9060
 President - Ohio Mink Breeders
 Assoc.
 Geo & Violet
2500 mink released 8/12/96
8000 mink released 9/28/96
 =====
 Mohoric Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
 7035 Chatham Rd, Medina, OH
 44256-8538
 303-725-0565
 Thomas 'Tom' & Cheryl Mohoric
 President - Fur Commission USA
 '97
 5+ mink sheds
 =====
 North American Trap Collectors
 Assoc. **(FTO)**
 PO Box 94, Galloway, OH 43119
 614-878-6011
 =====
 Northern Fur and Sport **(TS)**
 9191 Leavitt Rd, Elyria, OH
 44035
 the largest trapping supplier
 =====

Northwestern Ohio Fur Traders
(FTO)
 PO Box 329, Pemberville, OH
 43450
 419-287-4620
 =====
 Ohio State Trappers Assoc.
(FTO)
 30 W.South St., West Alexandria,
 OH 45381
 513-353-1154
 =====
 Darrell Robbins **(FF-F)**
 RR 1, Box 85A, Antwerp, OH
 45813-9801
 419-258-6792
 =====
 Schmitt Fur Farms Inc. **(FF-M)**
 1038 State Route 119, Fort
 Recovery, OH 45846-9527
 419-375-4192
 Credit Rating: B Good
 Employees: 7 Sales: B
 David Schmitt, Owner
 President - American Mink
 Council
 Board of Directors '93 - AMC
 =====
 Chinchilla Industry Council **(FFO)**
(FF-C)
 7960 State RR 605, Westerville,
 OH 43081
 Ralph Shoots
 =====
 Silver Gates Fur Farm, Inc.
(FF-M)
 17822 TR104, Kenton, OH
 43326
 Ted, Jed & Kim Auger
 =====
ONTARIO
 =====
 Allen Fur Farm **(FF)**
 RR 1, Frankville, ON K0E 1H0 or
 RR 1, Toledo, ON K0E 1Y0
 613-275-2389
 Employees: A Sales: B
 =====
 American Mink Council **(FFO)**
 4 Harrowby Court, Etobicoke,
 ON M9B 3H3
 416-231-5414
 416-231-5526 Fax
 =====
 Beech Knoll Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
 (aka Hazlewood Fur Farm)
 RR 6, St. Mary's, ON N0M 2V0
 519-229-6749
 519-229-6936 Fax
 James Hazelwood
 VP '93 - Canadian Mink Breed-
 ers Assoc.
 Advertising for CMBA '93
 Overseeing research and
 assisting government liason
 projects '92
 =====

Bollert Fur Farm **(FF-F) (FF-M)**
RR 5, Simcoe, ON N3Y 4K4
Michael 'Mike' Bollert (fox)
519-426-4319
519-428-9936
Robert Bollert (mink)
519-426-2236
dark fox & mink
68+ years

Alan W. Brothers **(Fur Farm Consultant)**
RR 1, Ariss, ON N0B 1B0
519-846-2731
519-843-5959
former fox/mink/lynx farmer
Used to run Hi-Lite Fur Farm in Rockwood, ON ('83)
Canchilla Associates Ltd. **(FP/W) (FF-C)**
RR 8, Stn. LCD 6, London, ON N6A 4C3
519-455-7926
519-455-0907 Fax
Employees: 5 Sales: D
Bill Poley, Manager

Canada Mink Breeders Association **(FFO)**
65 Skyway Ave., (Suite B), Etobicoke, ON M9W 6C7
416-675-9400
416-675-9401 Fax
Employees: B Sales: B

Cedarwood Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
RR 1, Varna, ON N0M 2R0
Eric Chuter

Doug's Trap Sales & Supplies **(FP/W)**
1867 Bond, North Bay, ON
705-495-3511
Employees: 1 Sales: B
Doug Johnson, Manager

Eberts Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
RR 4, Blenheim, ON N0P 1A0
519-676-4969
Employees: 2 Sales: A
Tom Mclellan, Owner
240 mink released 3/15/97
1800 mink released 3/31/97

Erlo Fur Farm **(FF-L)**
5 Con Lot 4, Englehart, ON P0J 1H0
705-544-2947
Earl & Lois Daley
began breeding in '80
possibly first lynx bred on a Cdn. farm
obtained first lynx (2F & 1M) in Jan. '79

Fur Council of Canada
1435 St. Alexander St., Suite 1270, Montreal, QC H3A 2G4
514-844-1945
514-844-8593 Fax

Fur Harvesters Auction Inc. **(FAH) (FP/W)**
1867 Bond St., North Bay, ON P1B 8K6
705-495-4688
705-495-3099 Fax
Employees: 5 Sales: D
Frank Glover, Manager

Fur Institute of Canada
255 Albert St., 804, Ottawa, ON K1P 6A9
613-231-7099
613-231-7940 Fax
Alison Beal
Furriers Guild of Canada
461 King St. W., Suite 300, Toronto, ON M5V 1K4
416-593-0324
416-593-1546 Fax

Gimpex Limited **(FP/W)**
64 Spadina Ave., Toronto, ON M5V 2H8
416-596-7070
Employees: 13 Sales: E
A. Matar, Owner

Glenwood Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
Box 427, St. Mary's, ON N4X 1B2
519-284-2483
darks***

Greenspoon Brothers Furs Ltd. **(FP/W)**
401 Richmond St. W., Toronto, ON M5V 3A8
416-593-6331
Employees: A Sales: C

Mehmel Fur Brokers Inc. **(FP/W)**
480 Adelaide St W., Toronto, ON M5V 1T2
416-703-1813
Employees: A Sales: C

Clayton S. Mill **(FF-M)**
RR 4 or Mills Point, Kensington, ON C0M 1M0
902-836-5139
Marie and son Marvin 25 sapphire & pastel mink since 1914

Millbank Fur Farm **(FF-L) (FF-M)**
(aka Parkinson Fur Farm)
RR 4, Guelph, ON N1H 6J1
Allen Parkinson 519-856-4435
Ted Parkinson 519-856-4319
On board of CMBA '92 --->

Ross Parkinson 519-822-6812
breeding lynx since '79
Mahogany***, Demi-Wild*** mink
Dan Nairn **(FF-M)**
RR 1, St. Mary's, ON
519-229-6336

NAIRN Enterprises/Engineering **(FFES)**
RR 1, St. Mary's, ON N4X 1C4
888-889-6667
519-229-6110
519-229-6888 Fax
Doug Smith
waste handling equip

North American Fur Auctions **(FAH)**
65 Skyway, Rexdale, ON, M9W 6C7
416-675-9320
416-675-6865 Fax
Formerly Hudson's Bay Fur Sales

North West Co. **(FP/W)**
440 Wyld St., North Bay, ON P1B 1Z5
705-472-6940
Employees: 4 Sales: D
Gordon Gray, Manager

Ontario Fur Breeders Association **(FFO)**
RR1, St. Agatha, ON NOB 2L0

Aart Proper **(FF-M)**
Oro Station, ON
Demi-Wild type mink***

S & C Hazelwood Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
RR #1, Granton, ON NOM IVO
519-225-2462
Steve Hazel wood

Savori Fur Farm **(FF-F)**
RR 1, Box 24, Havelock, ON K0L 1Z0
705-778-2241
1000+ fox
Blue, Norweigan, Silver, Platinum, Cross, Polar White Carrier

Shady Nook Fur Farm **(FF)**
RR 1, Shallow Lake, ON N0H 2K0
519-935-2325
Murray E. Noble

Shallow Lake Lynx Farm **(FF-L)**
Shallow Lake, ON
Tom Stanfield
since '82
also involved in a study on raising cougar in captivity ('88)

Springbrook Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
Waterloo, ON
Paul Oswald
Directors-at-Large CMBA '92-'93
operates a pelting plant
run by 5 family members and 5 employees
7200+ breeders
75% browns & 25% blacks
MKR mink*** & Mahognay mink

Spruce Lane Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
Box 1251, St. Marys, ON N4X 1B8
519-393-5293

Neil Urquhart **(FF-M)**
West Bay, NS B0E 3K0
902-836-5139
jet black mink

Windy Creek Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
RR 4, Guelph, ON
519-822-6146
519-822-3201 Fax
Paul Weir
since '67

Robert Wetering **(FF-L)**
RR 1, Erin, ON N0B 1T0
519-855-6495
Canadian Lynx

Wilcox Fox **(FF-F)**
RR 7, Tillsonburg, ON N4G 4H1
519-842-5429
Carl Wilcox

Yurick Fur Farm **(FF-F)**
Dunsford, ON K0M 1L0
705-793-2356
John & Lorraine Yurick
silver & blue fox
since '81

OREGON

Arritola Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
12303 NE Mount Angel Grove Rd, Mount Angel, OR 97362
503-845-6272
Richard 'Rick' E. & C. Arritola
5+ mink sheds
since '81
10,000 mink released 5/30/97

Autio Company **(FFES)**
Route 4, Box 480, Astoria, OR 97103
503-458-6191
503-458-6409 Fax
Grinders/Mixers/Electric Feed Carts

Clarence Kyriess Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
3715 E. Long, Sweet Home, OR 97386
PO Box 130, Sweet Home, OR

97386-0130
503-367-8141 Home
503-367-5607 Ranch
1 mile S of Sweet Home, on a green hilltop
6 sheds 300' long 32' wide -2 rows
1600+ F
=====

Clem Ruef & Sons **(FF-M)**
11658 Baron Rd. NE., Mt. Angel, OR 97362
Clement 'Clem' Ruef
Joseph Ruef
Breeding begins 3/3 for darks & 3/8 for Iris
Lutetia mink***
The farm is owned by Clem Ruef and his younger brother Max.
10,000+ F
Clem Ruefs four sons are the only ones employed on his farm. They breed blue iris and light dark minks.
=====

HALO Mink Products Inc. **(FFES) (FF-M)**
11330 SE 272 Ave., Boring, OR 97009-7400
503-663-3070
Leo D. & Dawn Weisdorfer & family
spent \$38,000 on security in '96 since '47
largest farm in OR 20,000 F+ Executive Committee '92 - National Board of Fur Farm Organizations
=====

Jacob Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
9300 Sollie Smith Rd. N., Tillamook, OR 97141
503-842-6271
Ted, Brad & Pete Jacob
Peter D. Jacob
9170 Sollie Smith Rd N., Tillamook, OR 97141-9182
503-842-4957
=====

Jefferson Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
1477 Talbot Rd. SE., Jefferson, OR 97352-9627
541-327-2275
541-327-2420
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: 3 Sales: A
Michael J. 'Mike' & John Posch, Owner
Blue Iris mink***
=====

Jim Ruef Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
20489 Hazelnut Ridge Rd., Scotts Mills, OR 97375-9624
503-873-3332
James C. 'Jim' & Regina Ruef
=====

Glen Kellow **(FF-M)**
38655 Highway 22, Hebo, OR 97122
503-392-3776
old FFAWC contact
Margaret Kellow
CLOSED
6 rabbits liberated 10/29/97
=====

Kilchis Analytical Laboratory **(FR) (FF-M?)**
Kilchis Dairy Herd Service
6230 Main, Bay City, OR 97018
PO Box 282, Bay City, OR 97107
503-377-2250
Mark Wustenberg DVM
William 'Bill' Wustenberg DVM
3rd generation mink farmers
Home - possible mink farm?
Mark & Judy Wustenberg
9725 9th St., Bay City, OR 97107
503-377-2148
=====

Arnold Kroll **(FF-M)**
880 Hillview Dr, Lebanon , OR 97355-2931
541-258-5477
Arnold L.
Leo J. Kroll
32564 Fur Rd, Lebanon , OR 97355-9248
541-258-2510
Blue Iris mink***
2000 mink released 10/23/96
=====

Masog Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
36232 Oak Dr., Lebanon, OR 97355-9247
541-258-2378
Louis 'Lou' A. & Duane Masog
Lutetia/Blue Iris mink***
80 mink released 5/28/97
=====

Montano's Inc. **(FP/W) (FF-M)**
1922 22nd Ave., Forest Grove, OR 97116-1618
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
503-357-2053
800-228-6465
Employees: C Sales: E
Ernest & Sandra Montano
1200+ F
=====

James E. Oldfield **(Nutrition Consultant)**
1325 NW 15 St., Corvallis, OR 97330-2604
541-753-4383
Former head vivisector at the Oregon State University Experimental Fur Farm.
Head of the Mink Farmers Research Foundation
=====

Oregon Fur Takers **(FTO)**
93601 Pope Rd., Blachly, OR 97412-9718
=====

541-925-3732
Rod & Sherrill Harder
=====

Oregon State University Experimental Fur Farm **(FF-M) (FR)**
1510 Brook Lane, Corvallis, OR 97331
Ronald Scott
John Adair
Closed due to A.L.F. action 5/9/92
=====

Oregon Territorial Council on Furs Inc. **(FAH)**
346 Wildcat Crossing, Tygh Valley, OR 97063-9732
503-544-3636
Art, Richard & Shirley Gerity
=====

Reuf's Fur Ranch **(FF-M)**
12305 Reuf Lane, Mt. Angel, OR 97362-9772
503-845-2589
Max J. (younger brother of Clem) & Marlene Reuf
Black & Iris (gun metal) mink
3,500 F = 15,000 + mink
=====

Carl Salo **(FF-M)**
RR 6 Box 208, Astoria, OR 97103-9225
503-458-5167
Carl A. Salo - FFAWC state rep. '90
Allan & Anni Salo
=====

Saratoga Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
9822 Saratoga Dr. N.E., Silverton, OR 97381-9637
503-873-8991
Frank Arritola
Francis J Arritola
1 mink shed
=====

Slack's Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
32600 Fur Road, Lebanon, OR 97355-9248
541-258-2495
Junior, Lee, Leroy & Rita
=====

Trails End Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
Route 3, Box 546, Astoria, OR 97103
503-325-4375
Dunagan Pernu
E. A. Pernu
Lauri O. Pernu
=====

Tynkila Farm, Inc. **(FF-M)**
RR6, #118, Astoria, OR 97103-9806
503-458-6382
Raymond A. 'Ray' & Verna Tynkila
=====

Tynkila Mink Inc. **(FF-M)**
RR 2, #699, Astoria, OR 97103-6091
=====

503-458-6612
503-458-6091
Nancy L. & Jason Tynkila
=====

Brad Wheeler **(FF-M)**
Brad & Pamela Wheeler
664 NW 7 St., Pendelton, OR 97801-1377
541-276-5668
=====

Western Oregon Wood Products **(FFES)**
2300-2nd St., Columbia, OR 97018
800-966-9654
503-397-6707
Christopher Sharron - President
'Noah's Choice' bedding material
=====

Whelan Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
10241 Leverman Rd. SE., Aumsville, OR 97325-503-749-1021
Michael S. 'Mike' Whelan
PENNSYLVANIA
=====

Jim Bogus **(FF-M)**
Carrolltown, PA
Board of Directors '93 - American Mink Council
=====

Burns Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
Box 377, R.D.3 Bend Rd., New Wilmington, PA 16142
John Burns
=====

C & B Pelt Processing **(FP)**
Watson Run Rd., Meadville, PA 16335
814-337-5161
814-333-1085
=====

Evans Fur Co.
801 Market St., Philadelphia, PA 19107-3109
215-629-6345
Credit Score: B Good
Employees: 12 Sales: D
Fred Rogal, Manager
=====

Gey Band & Tag Co. **(FFES)**
2940 Felton Rd., Norristown, PA 19401-1346
PO Box 363, Norristown, PA 19404
610-277-3280
610-277-3282 Fax
Sells pelt tags
=====

Goose Hill Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
RD #3, Box 113, Wyalusing, PA 18853
George P. Patrick
=====

Krufick Outdoor Supplies **(TS)**
30 Lightcap Rd, Latrobe, PA 15650
=====

=====

Pennsylvania Trappers Assoc.
(FTO)
112 South Peters St., New
Oxford, PA 17350
717-624-7279

=====

Richard H. Stahl & Sons Fur
Farm **(FF-M)**
RR 4, #245, Sunbury, PA 17801
717-286-2157
717-286-2262
Richard H. Stahl
Blue Iris mink - Breeding Stock
Registry

=====

Russ Carmen **(TS)**
New Milford, PA;
=====

Woodstream Corp. **(TS)**
69 N. Locust St., Lititz, PA 17543
717-626-2125
Trap Manufacturer

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Acadian Machine Works Ltd.
(FFES)
RR 3, Tignish, PE C0B 2B0
Ann & James Doucette
902-882-2349
902-882-3114 Fax
Company Size: 6
Farm manufacturer of fox and
mink feeders, grinders and
mixers, etc. and repair

=====

Canada Fox Breeders Assoc.
(FP/W) (FFO)
286 Fitzroy St., Summerside (or
Ellerslie), PE C1N 1J2
902-436-9547
902-436-4534
Employees: 1 Sales: B
Ms. Robynn N. Quinn (Secretary/
Treasurer)
902-436-3891
Bruce Mowatt, President

=====

Lockcroft Farm **(FF-F)**
Hamilton, PEI
Lloyd & Ian Lockerby
Silver & Pearl Platinum fox

=====

Johnston Fox Ranch **(FF-F)**
Murray River, PEI
silver

=====

International Fox Hall of Fame &
Museum
286 Fitzroy St., Summerside, PEI
C1N 1J2
902-436-2400
Run by Canada Fox Breeders
Asssoc.

Master Feeds Division Of Agp
Inc. **(FFFS)**
P.O. Box 40, Kensington PE
C0B 1M0
Shawn Kerry
902-836-3500
902-836-3044 Fax
Company Size: 5
Fox and mink feeds
=====

Mill Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
Kensington, PEI
Clayton Mill
White, Mahogany, and Royal
pastel mink
Top Breeder

=====

Northfork Fur Farm **(FF-F)**
Tignish, PEI
Robert McInnes
standard silver fox
=====

Peter Peters **(FF-M)**
Howe Bay, PEI
Wild type, MKR, and Blue Iris
mink

=====

Silver Hill Ranch **(FF-F)**
Tignish, PEI
=====

Thompsonview Fur Farm **(FF-F)**
Dunstaffnage, PEI
pearl platinum

QUEBEC

Baba Fur Farm Inc. **(FF-L)**
2681 Juchereau, Jonquiere, QC
G7S 1Z5
418-548-5820
418-548-6748 Fax
Julien Gagnon

=====

Biber Furs Canada Inc. **(FP/W)**
416 De Maisonneuve Blvd. O,
Montreal, QC H3A 1L2
514-849-3207
Employees: 10 Sales: E
Pierette Biber, Owner

=====

Canadian Fur Trade Develop-
ment Institute
1435 St. Alexander St., Suite
1270, Montreal, QC H3A 2G4
514-844-1945
514-844-8593

=====

Gillick Fur Trading Inc. **(FP/W)**
423 Mayor St Suite 210, Mon-
treal, QC H3A 2K7
514-844-2314
Employees: 3 Sales: C
Sam Trager, Owner

=====

Janco Fur Trading **(FP/W)**
1449 Rue Saint-Alexandre,
Montreal, QC H3A 2G6
514-845-6569

Employees: A Sales: C
=====

La Perle Fur Farm **(FF)**
484 des Sables St., Coaticook,
PQ J1A 3B8
819-849-3800

=====

Labonte & Sons Mink Ranch
(FF-M)
120 Notre Dame N.,
Robertsonville, PQ
418-338-5030

=====

Vital LeMay **(FF-F)**
St. Roberts, PQ
wife Marie
since '82

Director '92 - Quebec Fox
Breeders Assoc.

=====

North American Fur Producers
(FAH)
930 Boul St. Jean E., St. Louis
de Fra, QC G8T 1A4
819-379-8022
819-373-8067 Fax

=====

North Bay Vente De Fourrures
(FP/W)
2525 Watt St Suite 12, Sainte-
Foy, QC G1P 3T2
418-653-4317
Employees: 1 Sales: B
Jerry Emond, Owner

=====

P.W.I. Industries Inc. **(FFES)**
8000 Duplessis Ave., St.
Hyacinthe, QC J2S 8B1
514-796-1770
514-796-2188
1-800-265-0073

=====

Renardiere Mont-Carmel Reg
(FF-F) (FF-L) (FF-B)
2905-8th Ave., Shawinigan S.,
PQ G9P 1W3
819-537-0288

H. P. Maurais
Canada & Russin Lynx
Montana Bobcat
Silver-pearl fox - Breeding Stock
Registry - Laperle & Thibeault
bloodines

=====

Schwartz Fur Co. **(FP/W)**
366 Mayor St., Montreal, QC
H3A 1N8
514-288-5761

Employees: 1 Sales: B
Solemn Schwartz, Owner

=====

Seattle Fur Exchange Ltd.
(FP/W)
12047 Jean-Bouillet Ave.,
Montreal, QC H4k 2h4
514-335-2353
Employees: A Sales: C

Wemindji Cree Fur Ranch Ltd.
(FF-F) (FF-L)
Wemindji, James Bay, QC J0M
1L0
Phillip Visitor - Lynx Farm
Manager
Ernest Tomatuk - Ranch Man-
ager
1600+ silver fox
550+ Siberian & Canadian lynx
819-978-0264
fox since '86 and lynx since '87
located on the shores of James
Bay in northern Quebec

RHODE ISLAND

Rhode Island Trappers Assoc.
(FTO)
2351 Harton St., North Dighton,
MA 02767
508-669-5040

SASKATCHEWAN

Henry Kopp Hide & Fur Buyer
Farm **(FP/W)**
Turtleford, SK S0M 2Y0
306-845-2637
Employees: 1 Sales: B
Henry Kopp, Owner

=====

North West Co. **(FP/W)**
45 River St W., Prince Albert, SK
S6V 2Y9
306-763-7891
306-763-7878 Fax
Employees: 4 Sales: D
Talbert Parent, Manager

SOUTH CAROLINA

South Carolina Trappers Assoc.
(FTO)
5160 Slater Rd., Anderson, SC
29621
803-261-6139

SOUTH DAKOTA

Kingswood Mink Ranch Inc. **(FF-M)**
1108 Johnson St., Armour, SD
57313-0000
605-724-2696
Credit Rating: B Good
Employees: 10 Sales: C
Robert C. Larson, Owner

=====

Charles R. Larson **(FF)**
RR 2 #T34A, Armour, SD 57313
605-724-2660

=====

Mark Neilson **(FF-F)**
Box 182 A, Lake Preston, SD
57249
605-983-5933

South Dakota Trappers Assoc.
(FTO)

P.O. Box 305, Philip, SD 57567
805-859-2883

Turbak Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
RR 4 Box 69, Watertown, SD
57201-9127

605-886-8118
605-886-6445

Credit Rating: B Good
Employees: 5 Sales: B
Larry N. Turbak, Co-Owner
Eric Turbak Co-Owner and wife,
Kathy Turbak

3000 mink released 10/17/97

W. Brown Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
RR 3, Box 23a, Arlington, SD
57212

605-983-5456
Walter 'Walt' P. Brown
produces 25,000 browns '92
since '38
double row sheds & outdoor row
pens

TENNESSEE

Mac W. Ellis **(FF-F)**
6630 Hwy. 41A, Pleasant View,
TN 37146

615-746-5503

25 fox released 10/-/94
30 fox released 11/16/95
CLOSED

Tennessee Fur Harvesters
Assoc. **(FTO)**
P.O. Box 2159, Cookeville, TN
38501
615-432-5870

TEXAS

Texas Trappers And Fur Hunters
(FTO)
1106 South Harry, Monahans, TX
79756
915-943-8782

UTAH

Beckstead Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
11196 S. 1700 West, South
Jordan, UT
Lunaraine clear*** mink
1000 mink released 6/21/96

Blackwillow Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
340 N. Main St., Coalville, UT
84017
801-336-5513
John Adkins Jr.
5000+ mink
Executive Committee '92 -
National Board of Fur Farm
Organations

VP '93 - American Mink Council

Bohm's Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
3490 W. 600 S., Logan, UT
84325

Bruce C. Bohm

Bohm's Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
10739 S. 3200 E., Sandy, UT
84092

Clarence J. & Marlan Bohm
CLOSED!

Lance W. Bohm Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
3490 W. 600 S., Logan, UT
84321

Lance W. Bohm

Boyce Brothers Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
860 E. 525 N., Morgan, UT
84050-9718
801-829-6024

Charles & Shirley Boyce

Larry Brklacich Mink Farm
(FF-M)
1140 E. 10600 S., Sandy, UT
84094-4704

801-571-2875

Larry Brklacich

Browning Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
Route #1, Morgan, UT 84050

Bytheway Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
2011 S. 1600 W., Lewiston, UT
84320-1922
801-258-5162

Ethan Bytheway

Jepperson Furs **(FF-M)**
6758 W. 10350 N., Highland, UT
84003

Shane Chatwin

Covert Mink **(FF-M)**
79 W. 200 S., Hyrum, UT 84319
801-245-4166

C. H. Covert

J & G Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
10320 N. 6400 W., Highland, UT
84003-9266

801-756-5477

Junior, Glen & Lynn Degelbeck

Dillree Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
1875 W. Stoddard Lane, Morgan,
UT 84050-9650

801-829-6464
Don R. & Clay Dillree
Morgan & Uberta

Lewis Dillree **(FF-M)**
1835 W. Stoddard Lane,
Morgan, UT 84050-9650
801-829-6368

Lewis R. & Barbara Dillree

Dane Dixon Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
10725 N. 8200 W., Lehi, UT
84043-9725

801-768-8721

Dane & Nadine Dixon

VP - Fur Commission USA '96

Dixon Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
PO Box 413, 15028 South State,
Draper (Sandy ?), UT 84020
801-571-2006

Loran D. & Reid Dixon

Don Durrant Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
25 N. Morgan Valley Drive,
Morgan, UT 84050-9600
801-829-3884

Don E. Durrant

Ken A. Durrant **(FF-M)**
300 S. Morgan Valley Dr. (also
700 Morgan Valley Dr.), Box
672, Morgan, UT 84050-9668

801-829-6539

Pres. '92 - Fur Farm Animal
Welfare Coalition

Erekson Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
10893 N., 5870 W., Highland, UT
84003-9489

801-756-0590

Tim M. Erekson

David Fackrell **(FF-M)**
889 N. 470 E., Pleasant Grove,
UT 84062
801-796-8410

Follett Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
144 Esquire, Morgan, UT 84050
801-829-3569

Dan & Judy Follett

old FFAWC Contact

Pres. '92 National Board of Fur
Farm Organizations
Black mink***

Fort Creek Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
3078 W. State Rd. 32 (Hwy.
189), Peoa, UT
801-783-5266

Dale, Mont & Joe Williams

J. Francis Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
40 S. 600 W., Morgan, UT
84050

Jeff S. Francis

S. Francis Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
40 S. 650 W., Morgan, UT
84050

Scott Francis

Fur Breeders Agriculture Co-Op
(FFFS) (FF-M?)
8400 S. 700 W., Midvale, UT

84047-0000

801-255-1481

Employees: 1 Sales: A

Fur Breeders Agriculture Co-Op
(FFFS) (FF-M)

8700 S. 700 W., Sandy, UT
84070-2520

801-255-4228

801-255-4678 Fax

801-255-4664 Fax

Credit Score: B Good

Employees: 65 Assets: H Sales: F

Christopher 'Chris' Falco -

General Manager

Fred Thurgood - VP Finance

Kent Vernon - President

Dr. Gary R. Durrant - Vet.
consultant

Mink nutritional research

75 mink released 6/7/96

\$1 million fire 3/11/97

Fur Breeders Agriculture Co-Op
(FFFS)

200 N. 10th W., Logan, UT

84321-3759 or

10 W. 2nd N. Logan, UT 84321-
3904

801-752-5441

Credit Rating: B Good

Employees: 10 Sales: D

Chad Womack, Manager

Fur Breeders Transportation

8720 S. 700 W., Sandy, UT

84070

801-255-4290

G W Fur Farms **(FF-M)**

4811 Wooden Shoe Lane, Peoa,
UT 84061

801-783-5572

Hanes Industries **(FFES)**

395 E. 10425 S., Sandy, UT

84070-4820

801-576-9600

Fran-Spec: P Hdq-Branch: 2

Maple Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**

1840 N. 700 W., Springville

(Mapleton), UT 84664-3559

801-489-5861

Larry W. Holdaway

Marchant's Fur Farm **(FF-M)**

5739 N. State Rd. 32 (Hwy. 189),

Peoa, UT 84061

801-783-5544

801-783-5671

Norval S. Marchant & sons

Mahogany mink***

Holt Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**

10291 S. 1230 W., South Jordan,

UT 84065

801-254-4819

Rex B. Holt
Ryan R. Holt
Board of Directors - Fur Commis-
sion USA '97
3000+ mink released 7/19/96
=====

J & G Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
11240 N. 6000 W., Highland, UT
84003
Gordon & Paul Williams
=====

Jenson Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
715 S. 1000 W., Logan, UT
84321
801-752-0184
Cordell O. Jenson & Sons
=====

Jepperson Furs **(FF-M)**
6758 W. 10350 N., Highland
(American Fork), UT 84003
801-768-8189
Garth B. Jepperson
=====

D.O. Jex Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
10490 S. 1000 W., South Jordan,
UT 84065
801-254-4478
Donald O. Jex
=====

Kelth W. & Yvonne Jex Mink
Farm **(FF-M)**
11600 W. 7600 N., Lehi, UT
84043
801-768-8249
Keith W. & Yvonne Jex
=====

Jex & Sons (Todd) **(FF-M)**
11431 W. 7600 N., Lehi, UT
84043
Todd W. Jex
=====

J. Kent Johnson & Robert Van
Dyke Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
290 S. 1300 E. Springville, UT
84663
801-489-6029
J. Kent Johnson & Robert Van
Dyke
=====

Tony Jones Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
1015 South Highway 66,
Morgan, UT 84050
801-829-6351
Tony Jones
=====

Keith Jonsson Mink Ranch
(FF-M)
9250 W. 8170 N., Lehi, UT
84043
801-768-0829
801-768-8075
Keith Jonsson
=====

Largent Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
2001 W. Stoddard Lane, Morgan,
UT 84050 or
448 N. Morgan Valley Dr.
801-829-3229

Theodore Largent
=====

Larson Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
8622 N. 9150 W., Lehi, UT
84043
801-768-34948
Rex N. Larson
=====

Lynn R. Larson **(FF-M)**
RFD 1, Fox 439A, Lehi, UT
84043
or 8704 N. 9150 W., Lehi, UT
84043
801-768-3120
=====

Gale Vernon Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
9680 South State, Sandy, UT
84070
Jan Vernon Leatham
=====

Chuck Lodder Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
399 South Brentwood Lane,
Bountiful, UT 84010 or
1300 S. 200 W., Bountiful, UT
84010
801-298-3381
Chuck Lodder
Cornelius P. Lodder
801-295-5668
=====

Lodder Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
399 South Brentwood Lane,
Bountiful, UT 84010 or
725 N. 2400 W., Bountiful, UT
84010
801-451-0287
Cort Lodder
=====

Peter Lodder Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
399 South Brentwood Lane,
Bountiful, UT 84010
Peter Lodder
=====

Margetts Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
2075 W. 6670 S., West Jordon,
UT 84084
Cory Margetts
=====

Margetts Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
2075 W. 6670 S., West Jordon,
UT 84084
Paul Margetts
=====

Margetts Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
2075 W. 6670 S., West Jordon,
UT 84084
Glen Margetts
=====

Blackridge Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
181 E. 6400 S., Hyrum, UT
84319
or 459 E. 200 S., Hyrum, UT
84319
801-245-6467
Lynn R. Mathews
=====

Don & Cory McMullin **(FF-M)**
PO Box 202, Smithfield, UT
84335
=====

McMullin Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
10495 S. 1540 W., South Jordan
UT 84065
801-254-4542
Clell V. McMullin & Sons
C. I. McMullin
=====

Mikesell Fur Ranch **(FF-M)**
508 N 700 E., Morgan, UT 84050
801-829-6305
Roy Ed Mikesell
=====

Montgomery Fur Co. **(TS)**
1678 S. 1900 W., Ogden, UT
84401
801-731-7259
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
=====

Barrett Fur Farms **(FF-M)**
176 N. 400 E., Hyde Park, UT
84318
Randal Moyer
=====

D&B Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
5434 N. Woodenshoe Lane,
Peoa, UT 84061
David Nielsen
=====

North 40 Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
51 W. 100 N., Richmond, UT
84333
801-258-2101
Terry B. Nivison
=====

Omicron Genetics **(FR) (FF-M?)**
8137 S. 1800 W., Spanish Fork,
UT 84660
801-798-7707
Neal Westwood
'Gene Analyst' - Genetic & Herd
Managment System
Computer analysis
=====

Pace Ranch **(FF-M)**
4950 Hollow Rd. or
4886 Hollow Rd., Logan, UT
84321
Fred Pace
801-245-4651
=====

Kevin Petersen Ranch **(FF-M)**
1560 S Main., Lewlston, UT
84320
Kevin & Kris Petersen
=====

Pitcher Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
606 W 100 N., Smithfield, UT
84335
801-563-6603
Dennis Pitcher
=====

Potters' Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
773 N. 700 E., Morgan, UT
84050

JoAnn Potter
=====

Rees' Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
Box 334, Coalville, UT 84017
Dean & Ivalloo Rees
=====

Rees' Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
934 S. Hoytsville Rd., Coalville
UT 84017
801-563-6603
Dennis & Ward Rees
=====

Rees' Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
600 N. Icy Springs Rd., or Box
334, Coalville, UT 84017
Jacob Rees
801-336-2437
=====

Round Valley Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
2000 E. Rees Lane, Morgan, UT
84050
Stan J. Rees
=====

Rees' Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
Box 223, 63 N. Main, Coalville,
UT 84017
801-336-2672
Thomas D. & Eva W. Rees
=====

Rowser Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
Morgan, UT
3000 black mink
=====

Russell Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
90 West Church Rd., Erda, UT
84074
Brew R. Russell
=====

Lake Shore Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
90 West Church Rd., Erda, UT
84074 or
Erda, Tooele, UT 84074
801-882-0687
Cloyd R. Russell
=====

Sommer & Sons Mink Ranch
(FF-M)
905 N. 700 E., Morgan, UT
84050 or
28 Scott Circle, Morgan, UT
801-829-3261
Scott Sommers
=====

Stembridge Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
4575 Wooden Shoe Lane, Peoa,
UT 84061 or
4840 Wooden Shoe Lane, Peoa,
UT 84061
801-783-2501
801-783-5685
Elden & Bart Stembridge
=====

Stephens Fur Farms **(FF-M)**
Box 81, Henefer, UT 84033
Dallan Stephens
=====

Thackeray Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
921 N. 700 E., Morgan, UT
84050
801-829-6249
801-829-3839
John H. & John P. Thackeray

Tucker Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
272 N. State St., Box 360,
Morgan, UT 84050
801-829-6247
Kenneth Tucker

Utah State University **(FR)**
Logan, UT

Utah Trappers Assoc. **(FTO)**
Box 1167, Monticello, UT 84535
801-587-2661

Dean Vernon & Sons **(FF-M)**
PO Box 56, Coalville, UT 84017
or
391 E. Chalk Creek Rd.,
Coalville, UT 84017

801-336-2376
Dean Vernon

Devar Vernon Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
1155 S. West Hoytsville Rd.,
Coalville, UT 84017
801-336-2210
Devar Vernon

Kenneth Vernon Mink Ranch
(FF-M)
285 E. Center St., Woodruff
(Randolph), UT 84086
801-793-4246
Kenneth L. Vernon

Vernon Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
820 South Hoytsville Rd.,
Coalville, UT 84017
801-336-5982
Kent & NaVee Vernon
double-row sheds

Gale E. Vernon Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
9680 South State, Sandy, UT
84070
Margherite Vernon
Jan Vernon Leatham

Wardell Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
2425 W. Old Highway Rd.,
Morgan, UT 84050-9304
801-876-3418
Employees: 4 Sales: A
Gail Wardell, Owner
Jay Wardell 801-876-3344

Neal Westwood Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
8137 S. 1800 W., Spanish Fork,
UT 84660-4835

801-798-7707
Neal Westwood
Paul Westwood 801-798-1786

R.E. Westwood, Jr. Mink Farm
(FF-M)

6656 W. 10350 N., American
Fork, UT 84003-9275
801-768-9310
Richard 'Rick' E. Westwood, Jr.

Glade Wilkinson **(FF-M)**
425 N. 850 E. Springville, UT
84663
801-489-1943

Board of Directors '93 - American
Mink Council

VERMONT

Vermont Trappers Assoc. **(FTO)**
58 Washington St., Brattleboro,
VT 05301
802-257-1217

VIRGINIA

Southeastern Outdoor Supply
(TS)
Route 3, Box 503, Bassett, VA
24055

Virginia Trappers Assoc. **(FTO)**
2132 Shipyard Dr., Chesapeake,
VA 23323
804-487-1766

WASHINGTON

American Legend Coop **(FW/P)**
P.O. Box 58308, Seattle, WA
98138
206-251-3200
206-656-0244 Fax
Stan Rees- Chairman & Presi-
dent
Ty Weisdorfer-Vice Chairman
Edward F. Brennan - CEO

American Legend is a marketing
cooperative formed through the
combination of the U.S.A.'s two
major mink producing groups:
Emba Mink Breeders Association
(EMBA) and Great Lakes Mink
Association (GLMA). With more
than 1,000 members, American
Legend is the only mink pro-
ducer-owned organization in the
United States. Currently, Ameri-
can Legend markets approxi-
mately 60 percent of the total
American mink crop. Seattle Fur
Exchange is the selling outlet for
mink bearing the American
Legend(TM) trademark labels.

Anderson's Furs **(FP/W)**

8305 Dallas Ave S., Seattle., WA
98108-4422
206-763-9989
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: 4 Sales: B

Anderson Furs **(FP/W)**
Coupeville, WA 98239-0000
360-678-7599
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: C Sales: E

Beck's Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
Route 1, Box 90, Granite Falls,
WA 98252

17903 Engebretson Rd., Granite
Falls, WA 98252
360-691-6308
Harvey Beck
Secretary '91-'92 National Board
of Fur Farm Organizations
Gincy Beck VP '93 - Fur Farm
Animal Welfare Coalition

Brainard's Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
19127 Welch Rd., Snohomish,
WA 98290

Raymond Brainard
80 mink released 6/-/96
50 mink released 12/14/96

Cascade Trappers Supply **(TS)**
7316 20th Ave. E., Tacoma, WA
98404
206-537-3277

Clarence Jordan **(FF-M)**
6130 Mink St. NW, Olympia, WA
98502

360-866-2307
400 mink released 11/16/95
CLOSED '96

Jeff Craggs **(FF-M)**
7715 Robe Menzel Rd., Granite
Falls, WA 98252
360-691-5026
Harold B. Craggs

Marr's "Black Plush" Ranch, Inc.
(FF-M)
9471 Mt. Baker Hwy., Deming,
WA 98244-9526
360-599-2881
Dale Marr
Director - American Legend

Miller's Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
2823 Addy Gifford Rd., Gifford,
WA 99131
509-722-6334
Mike & Gina Miller

Northwest Fur Breeders Coop
(FFFS)
1370 S. Anacortes St.,
Burlington, WA 98233
206-757-4225

Northwest Fur Feeds Coop
(FFFS)

Edmonds, WA
\$1,000,000 damage 6/19/92
Closed due to A.L.F. action!

Olsen Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
4695 Reese Hill Rd., Sumas, WA
206-988-8953
CLOSED

Seattle Fur Exchange **(FAH)**
200 SW 34th St., Renton, WA
98055

206-251-3100
206-251-3222 Fax
206-251-3192 Fax
1-800-551-3906
Credit Rating: B Good
Edward F. Brennan - CEO '97
John Perrin
Tom Haass - CEO '92
part of American Legend

Wanechek Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
H.C. 61, Box 3010, Cle Elum,
WA 98922
Jan & Larrin Wanechek

Wanechek Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
11470 Hwy. 970 (Blewin Pass
Hwy.), Cle Elum, WA 98922
Joseph Wanechek
6000 mink released 7/4/97

Washington State Trappers
Assoc. **(FTO)**
17601 S.E. Green Valley Rd.,
Auburn, WA 98002
206-833-5068

Washington State University **(FR)**
Spokane, WA

WEST VIRGINIA

Glen Smith **(FF-VET)**
HC 78, Box 28-A, Shanks, WV
26761-9603

West Virginia Trappers Assoc.
(FTO)
RR 2, Box 391, Princeton, WV
24740

WISCONSIN

American Fur Farmers Assoc.
(FFO)
Sexton Rd., Elkhart Lake, WI
53020
414-894-7688

American Mink Council **(FFO)**
9600-3 Mile Rd., Franksville, WI
53126
414-835-4066

414-835-4066 Fax
Holds equity position in North
American Fur Producers Inc. '93
Registered owner of the trade-
mark 'American Ultra' label
=====

Associated Fur Farms Inc. (FF-M)

N. 1326 County Rd. J, New
Holstein, WI 53061-9701
414-898-5000
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: 7 Sales: B
Robert M Langenfeld, President
=====

Ames Mink Farm (FF-M)

9879 Siemering Dr., Tomahawk,
WI 54487
715-453-8828
Arvid Ames
=====

Aqua-Cir Clean Inc. (FFES)

1465 Cornell Rd., Green Bay, WI
54313
414-434-4242
414-434-4243
watering systems
fleshing machines
=====

Bryan Arndt (FF-M)

W. 7843 Center Ave., Medford,
WI 55451
=====

B&W Pelt Processing (FP)

Route 2, Oranston, WI 54436
=====

Batt's Mink Farm (FF-M)

RR 1, Box 469, Sheboygan, WI
53083
Robert & Sylvia Batt
=====

Blanke's Hilltop Fur Farm (FF-M)

RR 2, Plymouth, WI 53073
Melvin 'Mel' O. Blanke
Executive Committee '91 and
previous years - National Board
of Fur Farm Organations
Director 92/93 - Kettle Moraine
Mink Breeders Assoc.
Pres. XK Mink Foods
=====

Blasel Fur Farm (FF-M)

W3923 Apple Ave., Medford, WI
54451
Dennis Basel
=====

Shady Acres Mink Farm (FF-M)

10719 CTHA, Kiel, WI 53042
Alex Bonde
=====

Bonderosa Ranch (FF-M)

13217 CTHF, Newton, WI 53063
Richard J. Bonde
=====

Ed Brecke Jr. Mink Ranch (FF-M)

N. 246 Oriole Dr., Stetsonville,
WI 54480
=====

715-678-2282
=====

Brecke Farms (FF-M)

RR 1, Dorchester, WI 54425
Gerald Brecke
=====

Ral-Ett Yalley Farm (FF-M)

10886 Nonh Shady Rd.,
Auberdale WI 54412
Ralph Bredl, Sr.
=====

Brown's Mink Ranch (FF-M)

3457 Riverside Dr., Beloit WI
53511
=====

Gary & Dwight Brown
=====

Buckley Mink (FF-M)

Star Rt, Box 105, Athelstam, WI
54104
Robert & Lynn Buckley
=====

Central Mink Food Inc. (FFFS)

651 S. Whelan Ave., Medford, WI
54451-1740
715-748-3188
=====

Chelf's Black Onyx Mink Ranch (FF-M)

N. 7498 County H, Irma, WI
54442
Mike Chelf
=====

Cherry Valley Mink Ranch (FF-M)

9051 State Highway 13 S.,
Wisconsin Rapids, WI 54494-
9425 or
W703 Fur Farm Rd., New
Holstein, WI 53061-9717 or
715-325-2354
715-325-2214
414-898-4492
Charles 'Chuck' W. Osborne
Employees: A Sales: A
Director '92 - Wisconsin Fur
Breeders Assoc.
darks
=====

Cherry Valley Mink Farm II (FF-M)

Route 1, Box 34, Berlin, WI
54923
James Lumby
=====

Continental Fur Farm Supplies (FFES)

Box C, Delavan, WI 53115
414-728-4272
414-728-5501 Fax
=====

Poor Paul's Place (FF-M)

West 313 South 323, Hwy EE,
Mukwonago, WI 53419
Gene & Paul Cooper
414-363-3523
=====

Cooper Mink Ranch (FF-M)

R#1, Box 77, Loretta, WI 54896
=====

Rodney Cooper
=====

Dehart's Mink Farm (FF-M)

N. 11486 Country Rd. A, Toma-
hawk, WI 54487-9404
715-453-32647
Ken Dehart
=====

Henry & Patricia Deml Inc. (FF-M)

N. 2375 Hemlock Dr., Medford,
WI 54451
Henry Deml
=====

Romle Deml Mink Ranch (FF-M)

N. 3641 Cty Hwy E., Medford, WI
54451
Romle Deml
=====

Den-Pat Fur Farms (FF-M)

Route 3, Chippewa Falls, WI
54729
Dennis & Pat Lalnger
=====

Dersco Inc.

4 E., Watertown, WI 53094-3746
414-261-0708
Scott Latell
Feed Mill design and project
managment
=====

David Dittrich Mink Ranch, Inc. (FF-M)

3472 Grahl, Medford, WI 54451
David Dittrich
Black mink***
=====

Ed Dittrich Mink Ranch (FF-M)

879 E. Perkins Ave., Medford WI
54451
Ed Dittrich
=====

Dittrich Minkery (FF-M)

W. 5226 Perkins., Medford, WI
54451
=====

Jack & Joan Dittrich

4000 mink released 10/26/97
=====

F Mink Ranch (FF-M)

720 E. Coates Ave., Monticello,
WI 53570-9732
608-938-4475
Employees: 3
Alfred Aeberhard Jr.
=====

F W Baugniet Mink Ranch (FF-M)

2228 Cherney Rd., Mishicot, WI
54228-9796
414-755-2301
=====

Credit Rating: B Good

Employees: 6 Sales: B
Brad Wiebensohn, Owner
=====

Fromm Bros. Inc. (FF-F)

RR 1, Hamburg, WI 54438
715-536-5551
largest fox farm in the US?
=====

Fuhrmann Fur Dressing (FP/W)

615 Broadway St., Kiel, WI
53042-1372
414-894-3309
=====

Credit Rating: C Satisfactory

Employees: 1 Sales: B
Joergen Fuhrmann, Owner
=====

Fuhrmann Fur Farm (FF-M)

RR # 1, N276 Hwy A., New
Holstein, WI 53061
Ken Fuhrmann
=====

Director 92/93 - Kettle Moraine

Mink Breeders Assoc.
Violet mink***, Sapphire mink***
=====

Gamroth Fur Farm (FF-M)

RR 1, Box 57, Independence, WI
54747-9711
715-985-3530
=====

Credit Rating: C Satisfactory

Employees: 3 Sales: A
George R. Gamroth, Owner or
Orge Gamroth, Owner
=====

Gelger Fur Farm (FF-M)

1000 Gardner Park Rd.,
Mosinee, WI 54455
Thomas Gelger
=====

Gligenbach Mink Farm (FF-M)

W. 3695 Johnsburg Rd., Fond du
Lac, WI 54935
Lee Gligenbach
=====

Graves Mink Ranch (FF-M)

Box 38, Eland, WI 54427
Howard and Wendy Graves
=====

Halbach Mink Ranch (FF-M)

W. 1314 Foundry Rd., New
Holstein, WI 53061
Donald Halbach
=====

H.M.B. Fur Farm Inc. (FF-M)

HCR 4, Box 42, Philips, WI
54555
=====

John Baumgartner
=====

JKJ Fur Farm, Inc. (FF-M)

21021 Durand Ave., Union
Grove, WI 53182
Dr. Kenneth J. Kurt
also manages 2 medical offices
=====

Ken Holmes Mink Ranch (FF-M)

W. 8956 City Hwy M., Rib Lake,
WI 54470
Ken Holmes
=====

Kalmon's Fur Farm (FF-M)

N 3647 Cly Hwy E., Medford, WI
54451
George Kalmon
=====

Kickapoo Fur Foods Inc. (FFFS)

Highway 14 S., Viroqua, WI
=====

54665-0000
608-637-3502
Credit Score: C Satisfactory
Employees: 2 Sales: A
Buster Lee, Owner
=====

Frank Kleinsek **(FF-M)**
Elkhart Lake, WI
Director 92/93 - Kettle Moraine
Mink Breeders Assoc.
Board of Directors '93 - American
Mink Council
=====

Klinger Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
Route 3, Chippewa Falls, WI
54729
Robert, David & Dennis Klinger
=====

Duane & Mona Klinger Fur Farm
(FF-M)
Route 3, Chippewa Falls, WI
54729
Duane Klinger
=====

Kohl's Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
Box 311, Woodruff, WI 54568
Richard & Irene Kohl
=====

Kornuth Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
RR 1, Box 160, Catawaba, WI
54515
Ray & Carla Kornuth
=====

Krieger's Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
17420, 93rd St., Bristol, WI
53104
Richard Krieger -Father
Jerry Krieger - Son
third gen. farm since '47
uses artificial lighting
makes own feed
dark mink only
=====

Dr. Kenneth J. Kurt **(FF-M?)**
24321 Church Rd., Kansasville,
WI 53139
=====

La Budde Feed & Grain **(FFFS)**
800-242-7010 in WI
800-558-5526
=====

Langer Fur Farms **(FF-M)**
E. 3285 Fur Ln., Kewaunee, WI
54216-9338
414-776-1120
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: 4 Sales: A
Jim Langer, Owner
=====

Langer Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
N. 921 Norman Rd., Kewaunee,
WI 54216
Kenneth & James Langer
=====

The Lea Brothers Mink Ranch
(FF-M)
The Lea Brothers Corp.
121 W. Main, Alma Center, WI

54611-9707
715-964-6121
Buster Lea
Skip Lea
Chairman - Fur Commission
USA
Board of Directors - American
Mink Council
Board of Directors - Fur Commis-
sion USA '97
=====

Lee's Guns & Furs Inc **(FP/W)**
135 Broad St. N., Prescott, WI
54021-1701
715-262-5024
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: 1 Sales: B
Lee Schommer, Owner
=====

Leischow Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
8901 Cooper Rd., Kenosha, WI
53142
Jim Leischow
=====

Leo Hoeft Trappers Supply **(TS)**
Hwy. 40, N. 7677, Bruce, WI
54819
715-868-5768
=====

MacArthur Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
Route 1, Hwy. 14E
Janesville, WI 53545
Robert MacArthur
=====

Medford Fur Food **(FFFS)**
N. 3528 State Highway 13,
Medford, WI 54451-8662
715-748-2255
Credit Score: B Good
Employees: 15 Sales: D
Tony Kleifgen, Manager
=====

Meeusen Bros. **(FF-M)**
Pebble Beach Rd., Route 1,
Cedar Grove, WI 53013
Lester & Roger Meeusen
=====

Meyer Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
Route 2, Plymouth, WI 53073
Gene Meyer
President 92/93 - Kettle Moraine
Mink Breeders Assoc.
=====

Milk Specialties Co. **(FFFS)**
1310 Wilwaukee Dr., New
Holstein, WI 53061-1425
800-558-5803
414-898-4271
414-898-5424 Fax
George Gill - CEO
John J. 'Jack' Brennan -Senior
VP
retired 2/1/93 after 23 years re-
tained as a consultant in the fur
food area. In addition he has
served as Chairman of the AFIA
Marketing Committee, a director of
the National Board of Fur Farm

Organizations, Director of Fur
Farm Animal Welfare Coalition,
past President of the Chicago
Feed Club and Secretary of the
American Animal Welfare Founda-
tion.
Major fur feed manufacturer and
supplier
Owns National Fur Foods
=====

Mlidbrand Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
W. 5339 Whittlesey Ave.,
Medford, WI 54451
Scott Mlidbrand
=====

Mook's Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
RR 1, Spring Green, WI 53588
Dennis Mook
=====

National Fur Foods **(FFFS) (FF-
M)**
Box 220, New Holstein, WI
53061
414-898-4271
414-898-5424 Fax
1-800-558-5803
John Perrin - Director of Sales
and Marketing
Crucial feed supplier for the
industry
A Milk Specialties Company/
Division
=====

National Research Ranch **(FF-M)**
(FR)
Oshkosh, WI
Dr. William L. Leoschke PhD
since at least '73
800-900 F
A Milk Specialties Company
=====

North American Fur Auction
(FAH)
201 Water St., Box 608, Cam-
bridge, WI 53523-0608
Formerly Hudson's Bay Fur
Sales
608-423-3216
608-423-4540 Fax
=====

Northern View Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
Route 3, Box 14, Tomahawk WI
54487
Harold DeHart
Pres. '92 - Fur Farm Animal
Welfare Coalition
Board of Directors - Fur Commis-
sion USA '97
=====

Northwest Mink Ranches Inc.
(FF-M)
N. 4533 Zebro Rd., PO Box 338,
Bruce, WI 54819-9622
Credit Rating: B Good
715-868-3581
715-868-3502
Employees: 20 Sales: C
Maurice Werblud, President

Hans Haugen, Manager
Uses Melatonin Implants
Ultra White mink***, Mahogany
mink***
=====

Oak Grove Fur Farm **(FF)**
PO Box 63, Mt. Calvaw, WI
53057
Daniel Halbach
=====

Ott's Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
N. 10685 Rec Pine Rd.,
Tomahawk, WI 54487
Alexander J. Ott
300+ mink released 10/26/97
=====

Pagel's Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
1088 Highway B. Route,
Campbellsport, WI 53010
John W. Pagel
Secretary 92/93 - Kettle Moraine
Mink Breeders Assoc.
=====

Pagel Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
W. 1095 Cty B, Campbellsport,
WI 53010
414-477-4794
Victor Pagel
Director 92/93 - Kettle Moraine
Mink Breeders Assoc.
=====

Patrick Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
Westboro, WI
Michael Patrick
Blackglama males***
places poison mink feed outside
his gaurd fence
=====

Denny Patten & Sons Fur Farm
(FF-M)
Route 3 - 1676 County North,
Friendship, WI 53934
Denny Patton
=====

Red Granite Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
2031 Cumberland Rd., Red
Granite, WI 54970-9731
414-566-2563
=====

Sandy Bay Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
2228 Cherney Rd., Mishicot, WI
54228-9796
414-755-2834
Credit Rating: B Good
Employees: 6 Sales: B
Rad Wiebensohn, Owner
=====

Schultz Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
Route 2, Box 212, South Range,
WI 54874
Gerald Schultz
=====

Schuppel Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
436 South Court, Onalaska, WI
54650
Erwin Schuppel
=====

Short's Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
Route 2, Granton, WI 54436
Floyd & Wayne Short

Short's Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
W. 3331 US Hwy 10, Granton,
WI 54436
715-238-7378 Tel/Fax
Wayne Short
VP '92 - National Board of Fur
Farm Organizations

Silver Moon Processors **(FP)**
414-898-5551
414-898-5000 same # as
Associated Fur Farms Inc.

Smieja Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
RR 1, Box 53A, Independence,
WI 54747
Ray & Jim Smieja
800+ mink released 10/25/97

Smieja Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
Highway 121, Independence, WI
54747-0000
715-985-3020
Credit Rating: B Good
Employees: 5 Sales: B
James Smieja, Owner

Smies Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
Route 1, Oostburg, WI 53070
Abram 'Abe' Smies
Farm is directly on the west
shore of Lake Michigan
Treasurer 92/93 - Kettle Moraine
Mink Breeders Assoc.

William Smith Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
W4272 Lime Rd., Eden, WI
53019-1229
414-477-3195
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: 1 Sales: A
William Smith, Owner

Steinhardt Brothers Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
875 South St., Plymouth, WI
53073-2443
414-893-2762

Steinhardt Feeds **(FFFS)**
875 South St., Plymouth, WI
53073-2443
414-893-2762
Employees: A Sales: A

T & T Mink & Fur **(FF-M)**
N. 9563 Sexton, Elkhart Lake, WI
53020
414-894-7688

Thang Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
County Rd. 210, Land'O Lakes,
WI

Steve Thang

Gerald Trimberger **(FF-M)**
(FP/W)
Eastern WI
Gerald and brother operate both
a mink farm and pelting plant
Twin Spruce Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
N. 5209 Rosedale Rd.,
Deerbrook, WI 54424
David Frisch

United Feeds Inc. **(FFFS)**
W. 8430 State Rd. 67, Plymouth,
WI 53073-4403
414-526-3211
414-526-3186 Fax
Credit Rating: B Good
Employees: 15 Sales: E
Mel Blanke, Owner

United Vaccines Inc. **(FR)**
2826 Latham Dr., Madison WI
53713-4616
608-277-2030
608-277-2012 Fax
800-283-6465
Credit Rating: B Good
sells mink & fox vaccines
conducts disease tests
Rick Olsen '93
Dr. Hebert 'Herb' Kammer - mink
vaccine work '93

United Vaccines **(FR)**
7819 Airport Rd., Middleton, WI
53562-1411
608-836-8788
Credit Rating: B Good
sells mink & fox vaccines
conducts disease tests

University of Wisconsin **(FR)**
Madison and Milwaukee, WI

Vadnals Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
W. 9966 Triple K, Rosendale, WI
54974
Scott Vadnals

Valley Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
N. 4392 Weeks Rd. ff Chilton, WI
53014

Dennis Rach Evergreen

Viobin Corporation **(FFES)**
Waunakee, WI 53597
608-849-5944

Rex wheat germ oil - feed
supplements

Voskull Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
Route 1, Box 270, Oostburg, WI
53070

Martin Voskull

Walsh Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
PO Box 101, Stratford, WI 54484
Michael Walsh

Washack Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
W. 7015 Manitowoc Rd.,
Menasha, WI 54952-9414
414-734-5201
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: A Sales: A

Wenh Capitol Fur Farm **(FF)**
2976 Highway MM, Madison, WI
53711
John A. Wenh

Wiesman Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
Star Route, Box 34, Carrollne, WI
54928
Emil & Karen Wiesman

Wilderness Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
3150 Highview Rd., West Bend,
WI 53095
414-675-6519

Winkel's Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
R#2, Elkhart Lake, WI 53020
Robert Winkel

Wisco Fur Foods **(FFFS)**
114 S. First St., Abbotsford, WI
54405-9747
Box 10, Abbotsford, WI 54405
715-223-4596

Wisco Frozen Foods, Inc. **(FFFS)**
PO Box 61, Viola, WI 54664
Allen Pedersen

Wisconsin Mink & Fur Council
(FFO)
222 Sexton, Elkhart Lake, WI
53020-0000
414-894-7688
Credit Score: C Satisfactory
Employees: A Sales: A
Thomas Winkel, Owner

Wisconsin Trapper Assoc. **(FTO)**
5479 Hawthorne, Pulaski, WI
54162
414-822-3427

Wittenberg Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
4715 County Trunk 6, Nekoosa,
WI 54457
Anhur C. Wittenberg

Zimbal's Minkery **(FF-M)**
2111 Washington Ave.,
Sheboygan, WI 53081
414-452-7380
414-564-2118
Robert H. Zimbal
Blue Iris, Dark, Mahogany***,
Sapphire*** & Violet*** mink
Breeding Stock Registry

Director 92/93 - Kettle Moraine
Mink Breeders Assoc.

400 mink released 1/15/96

Zimbal's Mink Farm **(FF-M)**
Wilson-Uma Rd., Oostburg, WI
53070
Robert 'Bob' J. & Linda Zimbal
Treasurer - Fur Commission USA

Zimmermann Mink Ranch **(FF-M)**
RR 2, Hwy 28, Sheboygan Falls,
WI 53085
Marvin Zimmermann

Zwickey's Fur Farm **(FF-M)**
4003 Hwy 47 N., Rhineland, WI
54501
Douglas W. Zwickey-SFX

WYOMING

WYO Fur Ranch **(FF)**
138 Main St., Eden, WY 82926-
0000
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
307-273-5555
Employees: 2 Sales: A
Steve Painovich, Owner

Wyoming Trappers Assoc. **(FTO)**
P.O. Box 609, Thermopolis, WY
82443
307-864-2128

YUKON

Double R Ranch **(FF-L & Marten)**
Box 138, Car Cross, YK Y0B
1B0
403-399-3001
Russ Roe



**Keep the faith, stop
the gossip and rumor
mongering and keep
going strong. A
special thanx to all
those vegan warriors
out there fighting for
animal liberation. Till
the last fur farm is
burned to the
ground...**